

Sources/References – Childhood Committee Meeting September 11, 2023

1. National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. 2019. *A Roadmap to Reducing Child Poverty*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. <https://doi.org/10.17226/25246>
2. The Annie E. Casey Foundation. (2022). *2022 KIDS COUNT® Data Book: State Trends in Child Wellbeing*. The Annie E. Casey Foundation. Retrieved October 2022, from <https://assets.aecf.org/m/resourcedoc/aecf-2022kidscountdatabook-2022.pdf>
3. McLaughlin, M., & Rank, M. R. (2018). Estimating the economic cost of childhood poverty in the United States. *Social Work Research*, 42(2), 73–83. <https://doi.org/10.1093/swr/svy007>
4. Deparle, J., & McGarvey, M. (2022, September 11). *Expanded safety net drives sharp drop in child poverty*. The New York Times. Retrieved September 2022, from <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/11/us/politics/child-poverty-analysis-safety-net.html>
5. Barr, A., Eggleston, J., & Smith, A. A. (2022). Investing in infants: The lasting effects of cash transfers to new families. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 1–52. <https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qjac023>
6. Lower-Basch, E. (2017, April). *Improving access, cutting red tape: State Lessons from work support strategies*. Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP). Retrieved September 2022, from <https://www.clasp.org/events/webinar-improving-access-cutting-red-tape-state-lessons-work-support-strategies/>
7. Joshi, P., Walters, A. N., Noelke, C., & Acevedo-Garcia, D. (2022). *Families' job characteristics and economic self-sufficiency: Differences by income, race-ethnicity, and nativity*. RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences, 8(5), 67–95. <https://doi.org/10.7758/rsf.2022.8.5.04>
8. Thomson, D., Ryberg, R., Harper, K., Fuller, J., Paschall, K., Franklin, J., & Guzman, L. (2022, September 11). *Lessons from a historic decline in child poverty*. Child Trends. Retrieved September 12, 2022, from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/lessons-from-a-historic-decline-in-child-poverty>
9. Isaacs, J. B. (2012, March). *Starting School at a Disadvantage: The School Readiness of Poor Children*. Center on Children and Families at Brookings Institution. Retrieved September 2022, from https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/0319_school_disadvantage_isaacs.pdf
10. Lubben, A. (2023, May). *Food stamps come too late in New York - and they're getting later*. New York Focus. <https://nysfocus.com/2023/05/15/food-stamps-snap-illegal-delays>
11. *How The Hunger Grand Canyon Most Harms Seniors*. Hunger Free America. (2023, March 8). https://www.hungerfreeamerica.org/en-us/blog_post/hunger-grand-canyon_video
12. Berg, J. *How States Can Slash Hunger, Cut Poverty, Enact a Comprehensive State Food Plan, Boost Economic Opportunity, Reduce Diet-Related Diseases, and Bolster the Middle Class*. (n.d.). Hunger

Free America. https://hfa-website.cdn.prismic.io/hfa-website/76ef4239-8f24-4202-be21-a7efbc540fa2_Best+Practices+for+States+-+HFA.pdf

13. Johnson, A. (2023, April 3). *CNN, Sunday Morning Shows Completely Ignore Up To 15 Million Americans Being Thrown Off Medicaid*. *Www.columnblog.com*. Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <https://www.columnblog.com/p/cnn-sunday-morning-shows-completely>
14. Waxman, E., & Gupta, P. *SNAP Fell Short in Helping Families Afford Rising Food Prices in 2022*. (2023, July 13). Urban Institute. <https://www.urban.org/research/publication/snap-fell-short-helping-families-afford-rising-food-prices-2022>
15. Hahn, H., Pratt, E., & Knowles, S. (2023, January). *Strategies for Improving Public Benefits Access and Retention*. Urban Institute. <https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/2023-01/Strategies%20for%20Improving%20Public%20Benefits%20Access%20and%20Retention.pdf>
16. Coffey, A., Payne, J., & Sonoda, P. (2023, February). *Alleviating Poverty through Public Benefits and Tax Credit Access: A Field Scan and Contextual Analysis of Philadelphia's Family Stability Challenge Initiative*. <https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/2023-02/Alleviating%20Poverty%20through%20Public%20Benefits%20and%20Tax%20Credit%20Access.pdf>
17. Glasner, B., Mincy, R.B., Parolin, Z., & Wimer, C. (2023, May 30). *The Effectiveness of the Food Stamp Program at Reducing Racial Differences in the Intergenerational Persistence of Poverty*. Working paper, Washington Center for Equitable Growth. <https://equitablegrowth.org/working-papers/the-effectiveness-of-the-food-stamp-program-at-reducing-differences-in-the-intergenerational-persistence-of-poverty/>
18. Parrott, S. (2022, July 28). *The Nation Has Made Progress Against Poverty But Policy Advances Are Needed to Reduce Still-High Hardship*. Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. <https://www.cbpp.org/research/poverty-and-inequality/the-nation-has-made-progress-against-poverty-but-policy-advances>
19. Parolina, Z., & Harris, D. *The Case for Cash Allowances for Children During Economic Crises*. (2020, March 15, 2020). Columbia University Center on Poverty and Social Policy. Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <https://www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/publication/2020/the-case-for-cash-allowances-for-children-during-economic-crises>
20. Khattar, R., Schweitzer, J., & Ross, Kyle. *Expanding the Safety Net During a Recession Prevents Worsening Economic Pain*. (2022, September 19). Center for American Progress. <https://www.americanprogress.org/article/expanding-the-safety-net-during-a-recession-prevents-worsening-economic-pain/>
21. Bivens, J., & Fremstad, S. *Why punitive work-hours tests in SNAP and Medicaid would harm workers and do nothing to raise employment*. (2018, July 26). Economic Policy Institute. <https://www.epi.org/publication/why-punitive-work-hours-tests-in-snap-and-medicaid-would-harm-workers-and-do-nothing-to-raise-employment/>
22. Cooper, D. (2016, February 3). *Balancing paychecks and public assistance: How higher wages would strengthen what government can do*. Economic Policy Institute. <https://www.epi.org/publication/wages-and-transfers/>
23. White, M.C. *How the food stamp increase boosts the economic recovery*. (2021, August 17). NBC News. <https://www.nbcnews.com/business/consumer/how-food-stamp-increase-boosts-economic-recovery-n1277018>

24. Keith-Jennings, B., & Palacios, V. *SNAP Helps Millions of Low-Wage Workers*. (2017, May 10). Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. <https://www.cbpp.org/research/food-assistance/snap-helps-millions-of-low-wage-workers>
25. Ehrenfreund, M. *How welfare reform changed American poverty, in 9 charts*. (2016, August 22). The Washington Post. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2016/08/22/the-enduring-legacy-of-welfare-reform-20-years-later/>
26. New York State Assembly Standing Committee on Social Services. *An Evaluation of Welfare Reform Policy in New York State*. (2006, February). New York State Assembly. Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <https://assembly.state.ny.us/comm/SocServ/20060316/>
27. *Legacy of Neglect: The Impact of Welfare Reform on New York's Homeless*. Coalition for the Homeless. (1999, August). <https://www.coalitionforthehomeless.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/LegacyofNeglect-finalreport1999.pdf>
28. Bloom, D., Farrell, M., Fink, B., & Adams-Ciardullo, D. (1999, April 15). *Welfare Time Limits: State Policies, Implementation, and Effects on Families*. https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/opre/welfare_timelimits.pdf
29. Farrell, M., Rich, S., Turner, L., Seith, D., & Bloom, D. (2008). *Welfare Time Limits: An Update on State Policies, Implementation, and Effects on Families*. https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/opre/welfare_time_limits_an_update_on_state_policies_implementation_and.pdf
30. *The Child Care Gap: How the Price of Child Care Impacts "The Deal" of Living in Nassau County*. (n.d.). Office of the Nassau County Comptroller. Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <https://opennassau.nassaucountyny.gov/stories/s/The-Child-Care-Gap-How-the-Price-of-Child-Care-Imp/ei9b-g6p7/>
31. Veiga, C. (2022, April 7). *New York's \$7 billion deal could pave the way for universal child care*. Chalkbeat New York. <https://ny.chalkbeat.org/2022/4/7/23015721/new-york-budget-7-billion-universal-child-care-hochul-lawmakers-covid-assistance>
32. *Governor Hochul Announces Plan to Make Child Care More Affordable, Accessible, and Fair in New York*. Governor Kathy Hochul. (2023, January 10). Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-hochul-announces-plan-make-child-care-more-affordable-accessible-and-fair-new-york>
33. Lovejoy, A. *Top 5 Actions Governors Can Take To Address the Child Care Shortage*. (2023, February 23). Center for American Progress. <https://www.americanprogress.org/article/top-5-actions-governors-can-take-to-address-the-child-care-shortage/>
34. Sipple, J. W., McCabe, L. A., & Casto, H. G. (2020). *Child care deserts in New York State: Prekindergarten implementation and community factors related to the capacity to care for infants and toddlers*. *Early Childhood Research Quarterly*, 51, 167–177. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecresq.2019.10.007>
35. Abbott, S. *Employers can alleviate the U.S. child care crisis, but they cannot be the primary solution*. (2023, April 13). Equitable Growth. <https://equitablegrowth.org/employers-can-alleviate-the-u-s-child-care-crisis-but-they-cannot-be-the-primary-solution/>
36. Johansen, K. *How Three States Innovatively Used ARPA Funds to Bolster Child Care*. (2023, May 10). The Century Foundation. <https://tcf.org/content/commentary/how-three-states-innovatively-used-arpa-funds-to-bolster-child->

[care/#:~:text=This%20brief%20looks%20at%20three%20states%20in%20particular%E2%80%94Vermont%2C](#)

37. Assistant Secretary for Public Affairs (ASPA). (2023, July 11). *New Rule Proposed to Improve Child Care Access, Affordability, and Stability*. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. <https://www.hhs.gov/about/news/2023/07/11/new-rule-proposed-improve-child-care-access-affordability-stability.html#:~:text=Lower%20Families>
38. *FACT SHEET: Vice President Harris Announces Actions to Lower Child Care Costs and Support Child Care Providers*. (2023, July 11). The White House. <https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2023/07/11/fact-sheet-vice-president-harris-announces-actions-to-lower-child-care-costs-and-support-child-care-providers/>
39. Gelpieryn, A. (2023, August 16). *As many as 1,000 migrants arrive in New York City each day. One challenge is keeping them fed*. CBS News. <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/new-york-city-migrants-hunger/>
40. Pardus-Abbadessa, F. (2023, August 21). *Opinion: Did you ever think child support services could serve as an anti-poverty tool?* NYN Media. <https://www.nynmedia.com/opinion/2023/08/opinion-did-you-ever-think-child-support-services-could-serve-anti-poverty-tool/389606/>
41. Schneider, A., Grant, E., & Davidson, S. (2023, June 21). *Federal Child Care Legislation Over the Past Decade*. Center for American Progress. <https://www.americanprogress.org/article/federal-child-care-legislation-over-the-past-decade/>