

Sources/References

General/Poverty

1. NY STATE SENATE BILL S2755-C/ ASSEMBLY BILL A01160-C, *Child Poverty Reduction Act*. 2021-2022 Regular Session (NYS 2021). <https://www.nysenate.gov/legislation/bills/2021/S2755>
2. National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. 2019. *A Roadmap to Reducing Child Poverty*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. <https://doi.org/10.17226/25246>
3. Survey data from: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample; SPR data from: <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/supplemental-poverty-measure/tables/time-series/SPM-Table2.pdf>
4. U.S. Census Bureau. (2020, September). *The Supplemental Poverty Measure using the American Community Survey*. Census.gov. <https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2020/demo/SEHSD-WP2020-09.html>
5. U.S. Census Bureau. (2021). *Poverty Status In The Past 12 Months By Age By Language Spoken At Home For The Population 5 Years And Over*. Data.census.gov. <https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDT1Y2021.B16009?q=Language+Spoken+at+Home&t=Income+and+Poverty>
6. The Annie E. Casey Foundation. (2022). *2022 KIDS COUNT® Data Book: State Trends in Child Wellbeing*. The Annie E. Casey Foundation. Retrieved October 2022, from <https://assets.aecf.org/m/resourcedoc/aecf-2022kidscountdatabook-2022.pdf>
7. McLaughlin, M., & Rank, M. R. (2018). Estimating the economic cost of childhood poverty in the United States. *Social Work Research*, 42(2), 73–83. <https://doi.org/10.1093/swr/svy007>
8. Dalaker, Joseph. *The Supplemental Poverty Measure: Its Core Concepts, Development, and Use* (CRS Report No. R45031). Congressional Research Service: <https://sgp.fas.org/crs/misc/R45031.pdf>
9. Zandi, M. (2021, January 15). *The Biden Fiscal Rescue Package: Light on the Horizon*. Moody's Analytics. Retrieved June 2022, from <https://www.moodyanalytics.com/-/media/article/2021/economic-assessment-of-blden-fiscal-rescue-package.pdf?ftag=MSF0951a18>
10. Deparle, J., & Mcgarvey, M. (2022, September 11). *Expanded safety net drives sharp drop in child poverty*. The New York Times. Retrieved September 2022, from <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/11/us/politics/child-poverty-analysis-safety-net.html>
11. Joshi, P., Walters, A. N., Noelke, C., & Acevedo-Garcia, D. (2022). Families' job characteristics and economic self-sufficiency: Differences by income, race-ethnicity, and nativity. *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences*, 8(5), 67–95. <https://doi.org/10.7758/rsf.2022.8.5.04>

12. Thomson, D., Ryberg, R., Harper, K., Fuller, J., Paschall, K., Franklin, J., & Guzman, L. (2022, September 11). *Lessons from a historic decline in child poverty*. Child Trends. Retrieved September 12, 2022, from <https://www.childtrends.org/publications/lessons-from-a-historic-decline-in-child-poverty>
13. Raising NY Coalition. (2022, September). *Reducing Child Poverty in New York State*. Raising New York. Retrieved September 2022, from https://raisingnewyork.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2022/09/Reducing-Child-Poverty-in-New-York-State_RNY.pdf
14. World Population Review. (2022). Cost of Living Index by State 2022. Retrieved September 2022, from <https://worldpopulationreview.com/state-rankings/cost-of-living-index-by-state>
15. Parrott, S. (2022, July 28). *The Nation Has Made Progress Against Poverty But Policy Advances Are Needed to Reduce Still-High Hardship*. Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. <https://www.cbpp.org/research/poverty-and-inequality/the-nation-has-made-progress-against-poverty-but-policy-advances>
16. Poverty Tracker Research Group at Columbia University (2023). *The State of Poverty and Disadvantage in New York City, Volume 5*. Robin Hood. https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY_TRACKER_REPORT38.pdf
17. Kimiagar, B., Bufkin, A., March, J. (2023, January 17). *Child and family well-being in New York State*. CCC New York. Retrieved March 6, 2023, from <https://cccnewyork.org/data-publications/cfwbny2023/>
18. Kucklick, A., & Manzer, L. (2023, April). *NYC True Cost of Living 2023. Overlooked & Undercounted Struggling to Make Ends Meet in New York City 2023*. United Way NYC. <https://issuu.com/uwnyc/docs/nyctcl2023?fr=sNDgwMjQ2OTU4Ng>
19. Goyal, N. (2023, September 25). *America Pulled Children Out of Poverty. Now It's Set to Reverse Course With a Vengeance*. *The New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/2023/09/25/opinion/us-child-poverty.html>
20. Casselman, B., & DePillis, L. (2023, September 12). *Poverty Rate Soared in 2022 as Aid Ended and Prices Rose*. *The New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/2023/09/12/business/economy/income-poverty-health-insurance.html#:~:text=The%20increase%20in%20poverty%20reversed>
21. Swenson, K., & Goldstein, A. (2023, September 13). *U.S. poverty spiked in 2022, reversing gains, Census Bureau data shows*. *Washington Post*. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/dc-md-va/2023/09/12/us-poverty-rate-census-uninsured-2022/>
22. Lowrey, A. (2023, May 14). *The War on Poverty is over. Rich people won*. *The Atlantic*. https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2023/05/poverty-in-america-book-matthew-desmond-interview/674058/?utm_source=email&utm_medium=social&utm_campaign=share
23. Tampone, K. (2022, March 17). *Syracuse leads US with worst child poverty among bigger cities, census says*. *Syracuse*. <https://www.syracuse.com/data/2022/03/syracuse-leads-the-us-with-worst-child-poverty-among-bigger-cities-census-says.html>
24. Poverty Tracker Research Group at Columbia University (2021). *The State of Poverty and Disadvantage in New York City, Volume 3*. Robin Hood. https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY_TRACKER_REPORT25.pdf
25. Shrider, E., & Creamer, J. (2023). *Poverty in the United States: 2022 Current Population Reports*. U.S. Census Bureau. <https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/publications/2023/demo/p60-280.pdf>

26. Wimer, C., Fox, L., Garfinkel, I., Kaushal, N., & Waldfogel, J. (2016). Progress on Poverty? New Estimates of Historical Trends Using an Anchored Supplemental Poverty Measure. *Demography*, 53(4), 1207–1218. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13524-016-0485-7>
27. CPRAC (2023, October 13). *Orientation: Poverty Overview, with a Focus on New York*. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2022-10-13-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf>

Multiple Topics

28. Center on Poverty and Social Policy, Columbia University. (2020, October 7). *Housing Vouchers and Tax Credits: Pairing the Proposal to Transform Section 8 with Expansions to the EITC and the Child Tax Credit Could Cut the National Poverty Rate by Half*. Poverty and Social Policy Brief. <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/610831a16c95260dbd68934a/t/61153eebb7e14844e345bff8/1628782315532/Housing-Vouchers-Proposal-Poverty-Impacts-CPSP-2020.pdf>
29. McCabe, J. (2023, April 11). *Connecticut should reform their EITC in conjunction with proposed child tax credit*. Niskanen Center. <https://www.niskanencenter.org/connecticut-should-reform-their-eitc-in-conjunction-with-proposed-child-tax-credit/>
30. Hoynes, H. W., Schanzenbach, D. W. (2018). *Safety net investments in children*. Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, Spring, 89-150. <https://doi.org/10.1353/eca.2018.0001>
31. Lasky-Fink, J., Linos, E. (2022). *It's not your fault: Reducing stigma increases take-up of government programs*. SSRN Electronic Journal. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4040234>
32. Coffey, A., Payne, J., & Sonoda, P. (2023, February). *Alleviating Poverty through Public Benefits and Tax Credit Access: A Field Scan and Contextual Analysis of Philadelphia's Family Stability Challenge Initiative*. <https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/2023-02/Alleviating%20Poverty%20through%20Public%20Benefits%20and%20Tax%20Credit%20Access.pdf>
33. Cooper, D. (2016, February 3). *Balancing paychecks and public assistance: How higher wages would strengthen what government can do*. Economic Policy Institute. <https://www.epi.org/publication/wages-and-transfers/>

Tax Policy

34. CPRAC (2023, January 12). *Orientation: Tax Policy in New York, with a Focus on Child Tax Credits*. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-01-12-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf>
35. Cabral, C., Walcott, P. (2023, January 12). *Testimonials for CPRAC: Tax Credits*. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-01-12-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf>
36. Crandall-Hollick, M. L. (2018, March 1). *The Child Tax Credit: Legislative History*. CRS reports. Congressional Research Service. <https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R45124/4>
37. Garfinkel, I., & Wimer, C. (2023, January 12). *Reforming the Empire State Child Credit to Reduce Child Poverty in New York State*. Center on Poverty and Social Policy. <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-01-12-CPRAC-Reforming-Child-Credit.pdf>

38. Garfinkel, I., Sariscsany, L., Ananat, E., Collyer, S., Hartley, R., Wang, B., & Wimer, C. (2022). The Benefits and Costs of a Child Allowance. *Journal of Benefit-Cost Analysis*, 13(3), 335-362. doi:10.1017/bca.2022.15
39. Cabral, C. (2023). *Opinion: Moms (like me) deserve the credit*. Gotham Gazette. Retrieved March 2023, from <https://www.gothamgazette.com/130-opinion/11920-moms-deserve-child-tax-credit-working-families>
40. Parolin, Z., Collyer, S., Curran, M. A., & Wimer, C. (2021). Monthly Poverty Rates among Children after the Expansion of the Child Tax Credit. *Center on Poverty & Social Policy Brief*, 5(4), p1–14. <https://doi.org/https://www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/s/Monthly-Poverty-with-CTC-July-CPSP-2021.pdf>
41. Parolin, Z., & Harris, D. *The Case for Cash Allowances for Children During Economic Crises*. (2020, March 15, 2020). Columbia University Center on Poverty and Social Policy. Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <https://www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/publication/2020/the-case-for-cash-allowances-for-children-during-economic-crises>
42. Curran, M. A. (2022, November 15). *Research Roundup of the Expanded Child Tax Credit: One Year On*. Poverty and Social Policy Report, vol. 6, no. 9. Center on Poverty and Social Policy, Columbia University. www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/publication/2022/child-tax-credit/research-roundup-one-year-on
43. Wilson, D., Collyer, S., Hardy, B., & Wimer, C. (October 2023). *State-Level Poverty Impacts of the Child Tax Credit in 2021*. Poverty and Social Policy Fact Sheet. www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/publication/2023/state-level-impacts-of-2021-child-tax-credit
44. United States Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration. (2023, April 30). *Semiannual Report to Congress: October 1, 2022 – March 31, 2023*. TIGTA. https://www.tigta.gov/sites/default/files/reports/2023-06/semiannual_mar2023.pdf
45. Joint Economic Committee, U. S. Senate. (2021, August 13). Report: *New Data Show Expanded Child Tax Credit Will Inject Nearly \$19.3 Billion Into Local Economies Each Month*. Washington, DC: United States Senate. https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/_cache/files/e57cf6b6-9cd8-4fb8-9ae6-bf705734e9b1/ctc-economic-impact-update-8-13-2021.pdf
46. Huq, S. (2022, July). *3.7 million more children in poverty in Jan 2022 without monthly child tax credit*. Columbia University Center on Poverty and Social Policy. Retrieved October 2022, from <https://www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/news-internal/monthly-poverty-january-2022>
47. Barr, A., Eggleston, J., & Smith, A. A. (2022). Investing in infants: The lasting effects of cash transfers to new families. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 1–52. <https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qjac023>
48. Bovell-Ammon, A., Ettinger de Cuba, S., Gupta-Barnes, S., Banks, J., Bates, E., Coleman, S., & Le-Scherban, F. (2022, August). *'I didn't have to worry': How the Child Tax Credit Helped Families Catch Up On Rent and Improved Health*. Children's HealthWatch. Retrieved September 2022, from <https://childrenshealthwatch.org/wp-content/uploads/CTC-Report-Aug-2022-Final.pdf>
49. Troller-Renfree, S. V., Costanzo, M. A., Duncan, G. J., Magnuson, K., Gennetian, L. A., Yoshikawa, H., Halpern-Meekin, S., Fox, N. A., Noble, K. G. (2022). The impact of a poverty reduction intervention on infant brain activity. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 119(5). <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2115649119>
50. Wimer, C., Ananat, E., Harris, D., Koutavas, A., Richardson, D., & Vinh, R. 2023. "Starting sooner: Should cash payments begin during pregnancy?" *Poverty and Social Policy Brief*, vol. 7, no. 6. Center

on Poverty and Social Policy, Columbia University.
www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/publication/2023/cash-payments-during-pregnancy

51. Batra, A., Jackson, K., & Hamad, R. (2023). Effects of the 2021 expanded Child tax credit on adults' Mental Health: A quasi-experimental study. *Health Affairs*, 42(1), 74–82.
<https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2022.00733>
52. Segers, G. (2022, December 30). The Democrats' failure of the Year: Letting the expanded child tax credit die. *The New Republic*. Retrieved March 28, 2023, from
<https://newrepublic.com/article/169611/policy-failure-child-tax-credit>
53. Tlaige, A. (2023, February 9). NY addressing two issues in Biden's state of the union. WETM - MyTwinTiers.com. Retrieved March 28, 2023, from <https://www.mytwintiers.com/news-cat/ny-capitol-news/ny-addressing-two-issues-in-bidens-state-of-the-union/>
54. Bastian, J. (2022, February 22). *Will the Child Tax Credit's effect on work decrease its poverty impact?* Niskanen Center. <https://www.niskanencenter.org/will-the-child-tax-credits-effect-on-work-decrease-its-poverty-impact/>
55. Rojas, N. M., Yoshikawa, H., Gennetian, L., Lemus Rangel, M., Melvin, S., Noble, K., Duncan, G., Magunson, K. (2020). *Exploring the experiences and dynamics of an unconditional cash transfer for low-income mothers: A mixed-methods study*. *Journal of Children and Poverty*, 26(1), 64–84.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10796126.2019.1704161>
56. Maag, Elaine, William J. Congdon, and Eunice Yau. 2021. *The Earned Income Tax Credit: Program Outcomes, Payment Timing, and Next Steps for Research*, OPRE Report #2021-34. Washington, DC: Office of Planning, Research, and Evaluation, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
<https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/publication/103722/the-earned-income-tax-credit-program-outcomes-payment-timing-and-next-steps-for-research.pdf>
57. Jones, M. R., & Ziliak, J. P. (2019, April). *The antipoverty impact of the EITC: New estimates from survey and administrative tax records*. Center for Economic Studies.
<https://www2.census.gov/ces/wp/2019/CES-WP-19-14.pdf>
58. *Statistics for tax returns with the earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)*. Earned Income Tax Credit. (n.d.).
<https://www.eitc.irs.gov/eitc-central/statistics-for-tax-returns-with-eitc/statistics-for-tax-returns-with-the-earned-income#:~:text=As%20of%20December%202022%2C%2031,received%20nationwide%20was%20about%20%242%2C043>.
59. Do all people eligible for the EITC participate? Tax Policy Center.
<https://www.taxpolicycenter.org/briefing-book/do-all-people-eligible-eitc-participate>
60. *EITC participation rate by states: Earned income tax credit*. EITC Participation Rate by States | Earned Income Tax Credit. (n.d.). <https://www.eitc.irs.gov/eitc-central/participation-rate-by-state/eitc-participation-rate-by-states>.
61. Butkus, N. (2023, July 7). *Refundable Credits a Winning Policy Choice Again in 2023*. ITEP.
<https://itep.org/refundable-credits-winning-policy-choice-2023-child-tax-credit-eitc/>

Housing

62. CPRAC (2023, March 7). *Orientation: Housing Policy in New York*. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-03-07-CPRAC->

63. Cabral, C., Walcott, P. (2023, March 7). Testimonials for CPRAC: Housing. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-03-07-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf>
64. Center on Poverty and Social Policy, Columbia University. (2021, July 13). *The Anti-Poverty Impact of Expanding Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers*. Poverty and Social Policy Fact Sheet. <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/610831a16c95260dbd68934a/t/6113e9a3f3c3bd6de891924f/1628694948140/Section-8-housing-expansion-anti-poverty-analysis-CPSP-2021.pdf>
65. Ellen, I. G. (2023, March 7). New York State's Housing Affordability Problem. NYU Furman Center. <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-03-07-CPRAC-Housing-Affordability-Problem.pdf>
66. Collyer, S., Wimer, C. (2023, March 7). Housing Subsidies and Child Poverty: Current Policy and Opportunities. Center on Poverty and Social Policy, Columbia University. <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-03-07-CPRAC-Housing-Affordability-Problem.pdf>
67. Kimberlin, S. (2023, March 7). A Renter's Tax Credit to Curtail the Affordable Housing Crisis: Implications for New York State. Center on Poverty and Inequality, Stanford University. <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-03-07-CPRAC-Renters-Credit.pdf>
68. Ellen, I. G., Lubell, J., Willis, M. A. (2021). *Through the Roof: What communities can do about the high cost of rental housing in America*. Lincoln Institute of Land Policy.
69. Kimberlin, S., Tach, L., Wimer, C. (2018). *A renter's tax credit to curtail the Affordable Housing Crisis*. *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences*, 4(2), 131. <https://doi.org/10.7758/rsf.2018.4.2.07>
70. Ellen, I. G., Torratts-Espinosa, G. (2019). *Do vouchers protect low-income households from rising rents?* *Eastern Economic Journal*, 46(2), 260–281. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41302-019-00159-y>
71. Murphy, M., Willis, M. (2019, May 24). *The challenges of balancing rent stability, fair return, and predictability under New York's rent stabilization system*. NYU Furman Center for Real Estate and Urban Policy. Retrieved March 6, 2023, from https://furmancenter.org/files/Rent_Stabilization-5-24-19.pdf
72. Been, V., Dong, J., Raetz, H. (n.d.). *Critical Land Use and Housing Issues for New York State in 2023: Introduction*. NYU Furman Center for Real Estate and Urban Policy. Retrieved March 6, 2023, from https://furmancenter.org/files/publications/Critical_Land_Use_and_Housing_Issues_for_New_York_State_in_2023_Final.pdf
73. Raetz, H., Dong, J., Murphy, M., Been, V. (n.d.). *A State-Level Rent Voucher Program*. NYU Furman Center for Real Estate and Urban Policy. Retrieved March 6, 2023, from https://furmancenter.org/files/publications/2_A_State-Level_Rent_Voucher_Program_Final.pdf
74. Aiken, C., Ellen, I. G., Harner, I., Hauptert, T., Reina, V., Yae, R. (2022). *Can emergency rental assistance be designed to prevent homelessness?* Learning from emergency rental assistance programs. *Housing Policy Debate*, 32(6), 896–914. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10511482.2022.2077802>
75. Ellen, I. G., Torratts-Espinosa, G. (2019). *Do vouchers protect low-income households from rising rents?* *Eastern Economic Journal*, 46(2), 260–281. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41302-019-00159-y>
76. Been, V., Ellen, I. G., O'Regan, K. (2018). *Supply Skepticism: Housing supply and affordability*. *Housing Policy Debate*, 29(1), 25–40. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10511482.2018.1476899>

77. Gubits, D., Shinn, M., Wood, M., Bell, S., Dastrup, S., Solari, C. D., Brown, S. R., McInnis, D., McCall, T., Kattel, U. (2016). *Family Options Study: 3-year impacts of housing and services interventions for homeless families*. SSRN Electronic Journal. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3055295>
78. Kazis, N. (2020, November 9). *Ending exclusionary zoning in New York City's suburbs*. NYU Furman Center for Real Estate and Urban Policy. Retrieved March 2, 2023, from <https://furmancenter.org/research/publication/ending-exclusionary-zoning-in-new-york-city8217s-suburbs>
79. Yager, J. (2015, June 10). *The Challenge of Rising Rents: Exploring whether a new tax benefit could help keep unsubsidized rental units affordable*. NYU Furman Center for Real Estate and Urban Policy. Retrieved March 2, 2023, from <https://furmancenter.org/research/publication/the-challenge-of-rising-rents-exploring-whether-a-new-tax-benefit-could-hel>
80. Collyer, S., Bushman-Copp, L. (2019, May). *Spotlight on forced moves and eviction in New York City*. Poverty Tracker. Retrieved March 6, 2023, from https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY_TRACKER_REPORT15.pdf
81. Collyer, S., Aribot, M., Friedman, K., Sarnoff, C., Wilkinson, N., Wimer, C. (2022, January). *The looming eviction crisis is likely to exacerbate racial and economic inequity in New York City and requires bold policy action*. Poverty Tracker. Retrieved March 6, 2023, from https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY_TRACKER_REPORT30.pdf
82. Poverty Tracker Research Group at Columbia University (2023). *The State of Poverty and Disadvantage in New York City*, Volume 5. Robin Hood. https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY_TRACKER_REPORT38.pdf
83. Champelli, P. (2022, August 11). New York City rents hit record highs amid nationwide housing-price increases. The Wall Street Journal. Retrieved March 7, 2023, from <https://www.wsj.com/articles/new-york-city-rents-hit-record-highs-amid-nationwide-housing-price-increases-11660219200>
84. Putzier, K. (2022, November 22). Housing shortage reflects the cheap cost of holding vacant land. The Wall Street Journal. Retrieved March 7, 2023, from <https://www.wsj.com/articles/housing-shortage-reflects-the-cheap-cost-of-holding-vacant-land-11669069202>
85. Kusisto, L. (2023, February 6). New York rent regulation is upheld by Appeals Court. The Wall Street Journal. Retrieved March 7, 2023, from <https://www.wsj.com/articles/new-york-rent-regulation-is-upheld-by-appeals-court-11675702921>
86. Governor's Press Office. (2023, May 5). Governor Hochul Releases Fair Housing Report Revealing Segregated Housing Patterns and Obstacles to Housing Opportunities Across New York. Governor Kathy Hochul. <https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-hochul-releases-fair-housing-report-revealing-segregated-housing-patterns-and>
87. Weaver, R. (2023, March). *No shelter, no safety: How rising evictions in New York could pose a risk to public safety - and how eviction prevention is violence prevention*. Cornell ILR Buffalo Co-Lab. <https://blogs.cornell.edu/nysevictions/no-shelter-no-safety/>
88. Kimberlin, S. (2023, April). Memo from Stanford Center on Poverty & Inequality on the Racial Equity Implications of Housing-Related Income Tax Policies. Stanford Center on Poverty & Inequality. <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Racial-Equity-in-Housing-Tax-Policy.pdf>

89. Paris, M. (2022, August). US Rents Hit New Record as Parts of NYC Soar Past \$4,000 for August. Bloomberg.com. Retrieved October 2022, from <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-08-29/most-expensive-us-cities-for-renters-in-august>
90. Staff. (2022, September). Zumper National Rent Index. The Zumper Report. Retrieved October 2022, from <https://www.zumper.com/blog/rental-price-data/>
91. Radbord, J., Kulakowski, H., & Broussard, A. (2023). *No Keys to Safe and Decent Housing In New York 's "Safety Net": The Inadequacy of the Public Assistance Shelter Allowance and Rental Supplements*. <https://empirejustice.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/08/REPORT-No-Keys-to-Safe-and-Decent-Housing-in-NYs-Safety-Net-8.23.23.pdf>

Employment/Wages

92. CPRAC (2023, May 17). Orientation: Employment and Wages in New York. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf>
93. Cabral, C., Walcott, P. (2023, May 17). Testimonials for CPRAC: Employment and Wages. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf>
94. Wilson, V. (2023, May 17). An Overview of Unemployment and Wages by Race and Ethnicity in the U.S. and New York Labor Markets. Economic Policy Institute. <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Presentation-1.pdf>
95. DOL Division of Research and Statistics. (2023, May 17). The Minimum Wage in New York State. NYS Department of Labor. <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Presentation-2.pdf>
96. Herd, P. (2023, May 17). The Earned Income Tax Credit. Georgetown University. <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Presentation-3.pdf>
97. McCabe, J. T. (2023, May 17). Interaction between minimum wage and family income supplements. Niskanen Center. <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Presentation-4.pdf>
98. Wilson, V. (2020, November 21). *Racism and the economy: Focus on employment*. Economic Policy Institute. <https://www.epi.org/blog/racism-and-the-economy-fed/>
99. Wilson, V. & Darity Jr., W. (2022, March 25). *Understanding black-white disparities in labor market outcomes requires models that account for persistent discrimination and unequal bargaining power*. Economic Policy Institute. <https://www.epi.org/unequalpower/publications/understanding-black-white-disparities-in-labor-market-outcomes/>
100. Wilson, V., & Jones, J. (2018, February 22). *Working Harder or finding it harder to work: Demographic trends in annual work hours show an increasingly fractured workforce*. Economic Policy Institute. <https://www.epi.org/publication/trends-in-work-hours-and-labor-market-disconnection/>
101. Gould, E., & Wilson, V. (2019, August 27). *Labor Day 2019: Wage growth is weak for a tight labor market-and the pace of wage growth is uneven across race and gender*. Economic Policy Institute. <https://www.epi.org/publication/labor-day-2019-wage-growth-gaps/>

102. Joshi, P., Walters, A. N., Noelke, C., & Acevedo-Garcia, D. (2022). Families' job characteristics and economic self-sufficiency: Differences by income, race-ethnicity, and nativity. *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences*, 8(5), 67–95. <https://doi.org/10.7758/rsf.2022.8.5.04>
103. Dandekar, A. (2023, January 9). New York voters across the state demand a higher minimum wage. Data For Progress. Retrieved March 28, 2023, from <https://www.dataforprogress.org/blog/2023/1/9/new-york-voters-across-the-state-demand-a-higher-minimum-wage>
104. Governor's Press Office. (2023, May 3). Governor Hochul announces historic agreement to increase New York's minimum wage and index to inflation as part of FY 2024 budget. Governor Kathy Hochul. <https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-hochul-announces-historic-agreement-increase-new-yorks-minimum-wage-and-index>
105. Justin C. Wiltshire, Carl McPherson and Michael Reich. (2023). "High Minimum Wages and the Monopsony Puzzle". IRLE Working Paper No. 104-23. <https://irle.berkeley.edu/publications/worker-papers/high-minimum-wages-and-the-monopsony-puzzle>
106. Herd, P., & Moynihan, D. P. (2018). The Earned Income Tax Credit: Benefiting Business By Reducing Burdens On The Working Poor. In *Administrative Burden: Policymaking by Other Means* (pp. 191–214). Russell Sage Foundation. <https://doi.org/10.7758/9781610448789.14>
107. Hardy, B. & Hokayem, C. & Ziliak, J. (2022, March). Income Inequality, Race, and the EITC. *National Tax Journal*. 75. 000-000. 10.1086/717959. www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/abs/10.1086/717959
108. Marr, C., et al. (2015, October 1). *EITC and Child Tax Credit promote work, reduce poverty, and support children's development, research finds*. Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. <https://www.cbpp.org/research/federal-tax/eitc-and-child-tax-credit-promote-work-reduce-poverty-and-support-childrens>
109. Cone, Jason. (2023, May 10). "Memo from Robin Hood Chief Public Policy Officer on the Interactions between Earned Income Tax Credit & Minimum Wage Changes on the 'Take Home' Income of New York's Low-Wage Workers and Low-Income Families". Robin Hood. https://d3nz95d6hm31un.cloudfront.net/uploads/2023/05/MinimumWage_TaxIssue_EITC_Solution_Proposal_RobinHood-5-10-23.pdf
110. Crandall-Hollick, M. L., & Hughes, J. S. (2018, August 13). The Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC): An economic analysis - CRS reports. Congressional Research Service. <https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R44057/14>
111. Maag, E. (2021, February 15). *Increasing the Childless EITC Is a Good Start; It Should Include Students Too*. Tax Policy Center. <https://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxvox/increasing-childless-eitc-good-start-it-should-include-students-too>.

Public Benefits

112. CPRAC (2023, August 10). Orientation: Public Benefits in New York. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf>
113. Cabral, C., Walcott, P. (2023, August 10). Testimonials for CPRAC: Public Benefits. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf>

114. Guinn, B. (2023, August 10). Public Benefits in New York: OTDA Programs, Reforms, and More. NYS Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance (OTDA). <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-OTDA-Presentation.pdf>
115. Lower-Basch, E. (2017, April). *Improving access, cutting red tape: State Lessons from work support strategies*. Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP). Retrieved September 2022, from <https://www.clasp.org/events/webinar-improving-access-cutting-red-tape-state-lessons-work-support-strategies/>
116. Lubben, A. (2023, May). *Food stamps come too late in New York - and they're getting later*. New York Focus. <https://nysfocus.com/2023/05/15/food-stamps-snap-illegal-delays>
117. *How The Hunger Grand Canyon Most Harms Seniors*. Hunger Free America. (2023, March 8). https://www.hungerfreeamerica.org/en-us/blog_post/hunger-grand-canyon_video
118. Berg, J. *How States Can Slash Hunger, Cut Poverty, Enact a Comprehensive State Food Plan, Boost Economic Opportunity, Reduce Diet-Related Diseases, and Bolster the Middle Class*. (n.d.). Hunger Free America. https://hfa-website.cdn.prismic.io/hfa-website/76ef4239-8f24-4202-be21-a7efbc540fa2_Best+Practices+for+States+-+HFA.pdf
119. Waxman, E., & Gupta, P. *SNAP Fell Short in Helping Families Afford Rising Food Prices in 2022*. (2023, July 13). Urban Institute. <https://www.urban.org/research/publication/snap-fell-short-helping-families-afford-rising-food-prices-2022>
120. Hahn, H., Pratt, E., & Knowles, S. (2023, January). *Strategies for Improving Public Benefits Access and Retention*. Urban Institute. <https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/2023-01/Strategies%20for%20Improving%20Public%20Benefits%20Access%20and%20Retention.pdf>
121. Glasner, B., Mincy, R.B., Parolin, Z., & Wimer, C. (2023, May 30). *The Effectiveness of the Food Stamp Program at Reducing Racial Differences in the Intergenerational Persistence of Poverty*. Working paper, Washington Center for Equitable Growth. <https://equitablegrowth.org/working-papers/the-effectiveness-of-the-food-stamp-program-at-reducing-differences-in-the-intergenerational-persistence-of-poverty/>
122. Khattar, R., Schweitzer, J., & Ross, Kyle. *Expanding the Safety Net During a Recession Prevents Worsening Economic Pain*. (2022, September 19). Center for American Progress. <https://www.americanprogress.org/article/expanding-the-safety-net-during-a-recession-prevents-worsening-economic-pain/>
123. Bivens, J., & Fremstad, S. *Why punitive work-hours tests in SNAP and Medicaid would harm workers and do nothing to raise employment*. (2018, July 26). Economic Policy Institute. <https://www.epi.org/publication/why-punitive-work-hours-tests-in-snap-and-medicaid-would-harm-workers-and-do-nothing-to-raise-employment/>
124. White, M.C. *How the food stamp increase boosts the economic recovery*. (2021, August 17). NBC News. <https://www.nbcnews.com/business/consumer/how-food-stamp-increase-boosts-economic-recovery-n1277018>
125. Keith-Jennings, B., & Palacios, V. *SNAP Helps Millions of Low-Wage Workers*. (2017, May 10). Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. <https://www.cbpp.org/research/food-assistance/snap-helps-millions-of-low-wage-workers>
126. Ehrenfreund, M. *How welfare reform changed American poverty, in 9 charts*. (2016, August 22). The Washington Post. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2016/08/22/the-enduring-legacy-of-welfare-reform-20-years-later/>

127. New York State Assembly Standing Committee on Social Services. *An Evaluation of Welfare Reform Policy in New York State*. (2006, February). New York State Assembly. Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <https://assembly.state.ny.us/comm/SocServ/20060316/>
128. *Legacy of Neglect: The Impact of Welfare Reform on New York's Homeless*. Coalition for the Homeless. (1999, August). <https://www.coalitionforthehomeless.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/LegacyofNeglect-finalreport1999.pdf>
129. Bloom, D., Farrell, M., Fink, B., & Adams-Ciardullo, D. (1999, April 15). *Welfare Time Limits: State Policies, Implementation, and Effects on Families*. https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/opre/welfare_timelimits.pdf
130. Farrell, M., Rich, S., Turner, L., Seith, D., & Bloom, D. (2008). *Welfare Time Limits: An Update on State Policies, Implementation, and Effects on Families*. https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/opre/welfare_time_limits_an_update_on_state_policies_implementation_and.pdf
131. Hahn, H., Pratt, E., & Knowles, S. (2023). *Research Report: Strategies for Improving Public Benefits Access and Retention*. <https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/2023-01/Strategies%20for%20Improving%20Public%20Benefits%20Access%20and%20Retention.pdf>
132. Arbetter, S. (2023, September 5). *New York state food banks pushing to raise minimum SNAP benefit*. Spectrum News. <https://spectrumlocalnews.com/nys/central-ny/politics/2023/09/05/new-york-state-food-banks-pushing-to-raise-minimum-snap-benefit>
133. Bascome, E. (2023, September 7). *NY SNAP beneficiaries granted waiver from new work rules; here's what you need to know*. Sllive. <https://www.silive.com/news/2023/09/snap-benefits-now-harder-to-obtain-for-some-new-yorkers.html>
134. Morales, M. (2023, August 21). *New York City opens portal to reimburse victims of SNAP benefits skimming*. PIX11. <https://pix11.com/news/local-news/queens/new-york-city-opens-portal-to-reimburse-victims-of-snap-benefits-skimming/>
135. Office of Budget and Policy Analysis. (2023, March). *New Yorkers in Need: Food Insecurity and Nutritional Assistance Programs*. Office of the New York State Comptroller. <https://www.osc.state.ny.us/reports/new-yorkers-need-food-insecurity-and-nutritional-assistance-programs#:~:text=In%20the%20summer%20of%202021>
136. Krugman, P. (2023, February 24). *Working Out: Conservatives Face a Rude Fiscal Awakening*. The New York Times. Retrieved March 2, 2023, from <https://www.nytimes.com/2023/02/24/opinion/medicaid-snap-social-security.html>
137. Most, R. (2023, September 25). *Millions of New Yorkers may suffer worse food insecurity as food stamp program hangs in the balance*. Hudson Valley One. <https://hudsonvalleyone.com/2023/09/24/which-is-worse-too-many-rules-or-not-enough-food/>

Childhood

138. Governor's Press Office. (2023, May 3). *Governor Hochul announces significant actions to expand affordable child care access statewide as part of FY 2024 budget*. Governor Kathy Hochul. <https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-hochul-announces-significant-actions-expand-affordable-child-care-access-statewide>
139. CPRAC (2023, August 10). *Orientation: Childhood Policy in New York, with a Focus on Child Care*. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC).

140. Cabral, C., Walcott, P. (2023, August 10). Testimonials for CPRAC: Child Care. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf>
141. Miles-Gustave, S. (2023, August 10). Child Care in New York: OCFS Programs, Reforms, and More. NYS Office of Children and Family Services (OCFS). <https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-OCFS-Presentation.pdf>
142. Johnson, A. (2023, April 3). *CNN, Sunday Morning Shows Completely Ignore Up To 15 Million Americans Being Thrown Off Medicaid*. *Www.columnblog.com*. Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <https://www.columnblog.com/p/cnn-sunday-morning-shows-completely>
143. *The Child Care Gap: How the Price of Child Care Impacts “The Deal” of Living in Nassau County*. (n.d.). Office of the Nassau County Comptroller. Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <https://opennassau.nassaucountyny.gov/stories/s/The-Child-Care-Gap-How-the-Price-of-Child-Care-Imp/ei9b-q6p7/>
144. Veiga, C. (2022, April 7). *New York’s \$7 billion deal could pave the way for universal child care*. *Chalkbeat New York*. <https://ny.chalkbeat.org/2022/4/7/23015721/new-york-budget-7-billion-universal-child-care-hochul-lawmakers-covid-assistance>
145. *Governor Hochul Announces Plan to Make Child Care More Affordable, Accessible, and Fair in New York*. Governor Kathy Hochul. (2023, January 10). Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-hochul-announces-plan-make-child-care-more-affordable-accessible-and-fair-new-york>
146. Lovejoy, A. *Top 5 Actions Governors Can Take To Address the Child Care Shortage*. (2023, February 23). Center for American Progress. <https://www.americanprogress.org/article/top-5-actions-governors-can-take-to-address-the-child-care-shortage/>
147. Sipple, J. W., McCabe, L. A., & Casto, H. G. (2020). *Child care deserts in New York State: Prekindergarten implementation and community factors related to the capacity to care for infants and toddlers*. *Early Childhood Research Quarterly*, 51, 167–177. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecresq.2019.10.007>
148. Abbott, S. *Employers can alleviate the U.S. child care crisis, but they cannot be the primary solution*. (2023, April 13). *Equitable Growth*. <https://equitablegrowth.org/employers-can-alleviate-the-u-s-child-care-crisis-but-they-cannot-be-the-primary-solution/>
149. Johansen, K. *How Three States Innovatively Used ARPA Funds to Bolster Child Care*. (2023, May 10). The Century Foundation. <https://tcf.org/content/commentary/how-three-states-innovatively-used-arpa-funds-to-bolster-child-care/#:~:text=This%20brief%20looks%20at%20three%20states%20in%20particular%E2%80%9494Vermont%2C>
150. Assistant Secretary for Public Affairs (ASPA). (2023, July 11). *New Rule Proposed to Improve Child Care Access, Affordability, and Stability*. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. <https://www.hhs.gov/about/news/2023/07/11/new-rule-proposed-improve-child-care-access-affordability-stability.html#:~:text=Lower%20Families>
151. *FACT SHEET: Vice President Harris Announces Actions to Lower Child Care Costs and Support Child Care Providers*. (2023, July 11). The White House. <https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing->

[room/statements-releases/2023/07/11/fact-sheet-vice-president-harris-announces-actions-to-lower-child-care-costs-and-support-child-care-providers/](https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2023/07/11/fact-sheet-vice-president-harris-announces-actions-to-lower-child-care-costs-and-support-child-care-providers/)

152. Pardus-Abbadessa, F. (2023, August 21). *Opinion: Did you ever think child support services could serve as an anti-poverty tool?* NYN Media. <https://www.nynmedia.com/opinion/2023/08/opinion-did-you-ever-think-child-support-services-could-serve-anti-poverty-tool/389606/>
153. Schneider, A., Grant, E., & Davidson, S. (2023, June 21). *Federal Child Care Legislation Over the Past Decade*. Center for American Progress. <https://www.americanprogress.org/article/federal-child-care-legislation-over-the-past-decade/>
154. Isaacs, J. B. (2012, March). *Starting School at a Disadvantage: The School Readiness of Poor Children*. Center on Children and Families at Brookings Institution. Retrieved September 2022, from https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/0319_school_disadvantage_isaacs.pdf
155. The Administration for Children and Families' Children's Bureau, & Office of Child Support Enforcement. (2023, June 29). *Joint Letter Regarding the Assignment of Rights to Child Support for Children in Foster Care*. Administration for Children & Families. https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb/policy-guidance/letter-assignment-rights-child-support?utm_medium=email&utm_source=cwpmcdcl072922
156. Khan, R. (2023). *From Birth to Age 12: The (Un)Affordability of Child Care and Out-of-School Care in New York City*. In *Citizens' Committee for Children of New York*. <https://s3.amazonaws.com/media.cccnewyork.org/2023/10/CCC-From-Birth-to-Age-12-Child-Care-Affordability-and-Cost-Burden.pdf>
157. Ash, E., Carrington, W., Heller, R., & Hwang, G. (2023). *Working Paper Series: Exploring the Effects of Medicaid During Childhood on the Economy and the Budget*. Congressional Budget Office. <https://www.cbo.gov/system/files/2023-10/59231-Medicaid.pdf>

###