# **BIBLIOGRAPHY**



## Sources/References

## **General/Poverty**

- 1. NY STATE SENATE BILL S2755-C/ ASSEMBLY BILL A01160-C, Child Poverty Reduction Act. 2021-2022 Regular Session (NYS 2021). https://www.nysenate.gov/legislation/bills/2021/S2755
- 2. National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. 2019. *A Roadmap to Reducing Child Poverty*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. <a href="https://doi.org/10.17226/25246">https://doi.org/10.17226/25246</a>
- 3. Survey data from: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample; SPR data from: <a href="https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/supplemental-poverty-measure/tables/time-series/SPM-Table2.pdf">https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/supplemental-poverty-measure/tables/time-series/SPM-Table2.pdf</a>
- 4. U.S. Census Bureau. (2020, September). *The Supplemental Poverty Measure using the American Community Survey*. Census.gov. <a href="https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2020/demo/SEHSD-WP2020-09.html">https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2020/demo/SEHSD-WP2020-09.html</a>
- 5. U.S. Census Bureau. (2021). Poverty Status In The Past 12 Months By Age By Language Spoken At Home For The Population 5 Years And Over. Data.census.gov. <a href="https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDT1Y2021.B16009?q=Language+Spoken+at+Home&t=Income+and+Poverty">https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDT1Y2021.B16009?q=Language+Spoken+at+Home&t=Income+and+Poverty</a>
- 6. The Annie E. Casey Foundation. (2022). 2022 KIDS COUNT® Data Book: State Trends in Child Wellbeing. The Annie E. Casey Foundation. Retrieved October 2022, from <a href="https://assets.aecf.org/m/resourcedoc/aecf-2022kidscountdatabook-2022.pdf">https://assets.aecf.org/m/resourcedoc/aecf-2022kidscountdatabook-2022.pdf</a>
- 7. McLaughlin, M., & Rank, M. R. (2018). Estimating the economic cost of childhood poverty in the United States. *Social Work Research*, 42(2), 73–83. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/swr/svy007">https://doi.org/10.1093/swr/svy007</a>
- 8. Dalaker, Joseph. *The Supplemental Poverty Measure: Its Core Concepts, Development, and Use* (CRS Report No. R45031). Congressional Research Service: https://sgp.fas.org/crs/misc/R45031.pdf
- 9. Zandi, M. (2021, January 15). *The Biden Fiscal Rescue Package: Light on the Horizon*. Moody's Analytics. Retrieved June 2022, from <a href="https://www.moodysanalytics.com/-/media/article/2021/economic-assessment-of-blden-fiscal-rescue-package.pdf?ftag=MSF0951a18">https://www.moodysanalytics.com/-/media/article/2021/economic-assessment-of-blden-fiscal-rescue-package.pdf?ftag=MSF0951a18</a>
- Deparle, J., & Mcgarvey, M. (2022, September 11). Expanded safety net drives sharp drop in child poverty. The New York Times. Retrieved September 2022, from https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/11/us/politics/child-poverty-analysis-safety-net.html
- 11. Joshi, P., Walters, A. N., Noelke, C., & Acevedo-Garcia, D. (2022). Families' job characteristics and economic self-sufficiency: Differences by income, race-ethnicity, and nativity. *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences*, 8(5), 67–95. https://doi.org/10.7758/rsf.2022.8.5.04

- 12. Thomson, D., Ryberg, R., Harper, K., Fuller, J., Paschall, K., Franklin, J., & Guzman, L. (2022, September 11). *Lessons from a historic decline in child poverty*. Child Trends. Retrieved September 12, 2022, from <a href="https://www.childtrends.org/publications/lessons-from-a-historic-decline-in-child-poverty">https://www.childtrends.org/publications/lessons-from-a-historic-decline-in-child-poverty</a>
- 13. Raising NY Coalition. (2022, September). *Reducing Child Poverty in New York State*. Raising New York. Retrieved September 2022, from <a href="https://raisingnewyork.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2022/09/Reducing-Child-Poverty-in-New-York-State\_RNY.pdf">https://raisingnewyork.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2022/09/Reducing-Child-Poverty-in-New-York-State\_RNY.pdf</a>
- 14. World Population Review. (2022). Cost of Living Index by State 2022. Retrieved September 2022, from <a href="https://worldpopulationreview.com/state-rankings/cost-of-living-index-by-state">https://worldpopulationreview.com/state-rankings/cost-of-living-index-by-state</a>
- 15. Parrott, S. (2022, July 28). *The Nation Has Made Progress Against Poverty But Policy Advances Are Needed to Reduce Still-High Hardship*. Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. <a href="https://www.cbpp.org/research/poverty-and-inequality/the-nation-has-made-progress-against-poverty-but-policy-advances">https://www.cbpp.org/research/poverty-and-inequality/the-nation-has-made-progress-against-poverty-but-policy-advances</a>
- 16. Poverty Tracker Research Group at Columbia University (2023). The State of Poverty and Disadvantage in New York City, Volume 5. Robin Hood. <a href="https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY\_TRACKER\_REPORT38.pdf">https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY\_TRACKER\_REPORT38.pdf</a>
- 17. Kimiagar, B., Bufkin, A., March, J. (2023, January 17). *Child and family well-being in New York State*. CCC New York. Retrieved March 6, 2023, from <a href="https://cccnewyork.org/data-publications/cfwbnys2023/">https://cccnewyork.org/data-publications/cfwbnys2023/</a>
- 18. Kucklick, A., & Manzer, L. (2023, April). NYC True Cost of Living 2023. Overlooked & Undercounted Struggling to Make Ends Meet in New York City 2023. United Way NYC. https://issuu.com/uwnyc/docs/nyctcl2023?fr=sNDgwMjQ2OTU4Ng
- 19. Goyal, N. (2023, September 25). America Pulled Children Out of Poverty. Now It's Set to Reverse Course With a Vengeance. *The New York Times*. <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2023/09/25/opinion/uschild-poverty.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2023/09/25/opinion/uschild-poverty.html</a>
- 20. Casselman, B., & DePillis, L. (2023, September 12). Poverty Rate Soared in 2022 as Aid Ended and Prices Rose. *The New York Times*. <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2023/09/12/business/economy/income-poverty-health-insurance.html#:~:text=The%20increase%20in%20poverty%20reversed">https://www.nytimes.com/2023/09/12/business/economy/income-poverty-health-insurance.html#:~:text=The%20increase%20in%20poverty%20reversed</a>
- 21. Swenson, K., & Goldstein, A. (2023, September 13). U.S. poverty spiked in 2022, reversing gains, Census Bureau data shows. *Washington Post*. <a href="https://www.washingtonpost.com/dc-md-va/2023/09/12/us-poverty-rate-census-uninsured-2022/">https://www.washingtonpost.com/dc-md-va/2023/09/12/us-poverty-rate-census-uninsured-2022/</a>
- 22. Lowrey, A. (2023, May 14). *The War on Poverty is over. Rich people won.* The Atlantic. <a href="https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2023/05/poverty-in-america-book-matthew-desmond-interview/674058/?utm">https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2023/05/poverty-in-america-book-matthew-desmond-interview/674058/?utm</a> source=email&utm medium=social&utm campaign=share
- 23. Tampone, K. (2022, March 17). Syracuse leads US with worst child poverty among bigger cities, census says. Syracuse. <a href="https://www.syracuse.com/data/2022/03/syracuse-leads-the-us-with-worst-child-poverty-among-bigger-cities-census-says.html">https://www.syracuse.com/data/2022/03/syracuse-leads-the-us-with-worst-child-poverty-among-bigger-cities-census-says.html</a>
- 24. Poverty Tracker Research Group at Columbia University (2021). *The State of Poverty and Disadvantage in New York City*, Volume 3. Robin Hood. <a href="https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY\_TRACKER\_REPORT25.pdf">https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY\_TRACKER\_REPORT25.pdf</a>
- 25. Shrider, E., & Creamer, J. (2023). *Poverty in the United States: 2022 Current Population Reports*. U.S. Census Bureau. <a href="https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/publications/2023/demo/p60-280.pdf">https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/publications/2023/demo/p60-280.pdf</a>

- 26. Wimer, C., Fox, L., Garfinkel, I., Kaushal, N., & Waldfogel, J. (2016). Progress on Poverty? New Estimates of Historical Trends Using an Anchored Supplemental Poverty Measure. *Demography*, *53*(4), 1207–1218. https://doi.org/10.1007/s13524-016-0485-7
- 27. CPRAC (2023, October 13). *Orientation: Poverty Overview, with a Focus on New York.* NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2022-10-13-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2022-10-13-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf</a>
- 28. Westchester Children's Association. (2024, February 26). *Uplifting Courageous Voices: From the Frontline of Poverty in Westchester County.* Westchester Children's Association. <a href="https://wca4kids.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/2024ChildPovertyRept-EMBARGOED-FEB-26-2024.pdf">https://wca4kids.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/2024ChildPovertyRept-EMBARGOED-FEB-26-2024.pdf</a>

## **Multiple Topics**

- 29. Center on Poverty and Social Policy, Columbia University. (2020, October 7). Housing Vouchers and Tax Credits: Pairing the Proposal to Transform Section 8 with Expansions to the EITC and the Child Tax Credit Could Cut the National Poverty Rate by Half. Poverty and Social Policy Brief. <a href="https://static1.squarespace.com/static/610831a16c95260dbd68934a/t/61153eebb7e14844e345bff8/1628782315532/Housing-Vouchers-Proposal-Poverty-Impacts-CPSP-2020.pdf">https://static1.squarespace.com/static/610831a16c95260dbd68934a/t/61153eebb7e14844e345bff8/1628782315532/Housing-Vouchers-Proposal-Poverty-Impacts-CPSP-2020.pdf</a>
- 30. McCabe, J. (2023, April 11). Connecticut should reform their EITC in conjunction with proposed child tax credit. Niskanen Center. <a href="https://www.niskanencenter.org/connecticut-should-reform-their-eitc-in-conjunction-with-proposed-child-tax-credit/">https://www.niskanencenter.org/connecticut-should-reform-their-eitc-in-conjunction-with-proposed-child-tax-credit/</a>
- 31. Hoynes, H. W., Schanzenbach, D. W. (2018). *Safety net investments in children*. Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, Spring, 89-150. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1353/eca.2018.0001">https://doi.org/10.1353/eca.2018.0001</a>
- 32. Lasky-Fink, J., Linos, E. (2022). *It's not your fault: Reducing stigma increases take-up of government programs*. SSRN Electronic Journal. <a href="https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4040234">https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4040234</a>
- 33. Coffey, A., Payne, J., & Sonoda, P. (2023, February). Alleviating Poverty through Public Benefits and Tax Credit Access: A Field Scan and Contextual Analysis of Philadelphia's Family Stability Challenge Initiative. <a href="https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/2023-02/Alleviating%20Poverty%20through%20Public%20Benefits%20and%20Tax%20Credit%20Access.pdf">https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/2023-02/Alleviating%20Poverty%20through%20Public%20Benefits%20and%20Tax%20Credit%20Access.pdf</a>
- 34. Cooper, D. (2016, February 3). Balancing paychecks and public assistance: How higher wages would strengthen what government can do. Economic Policy Institute. <a href="https://www.epi.org/publication/wages-and-transfers/">https://www.epi.org/publication/wages-and-transfers/</a>
- 35. Perry, A. (2023). *Housing Costs, Not Taxes, Drive Migration out of New York.* Fiscal Policy Institute. <a href="https://fiscalpolicy.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Fiscal-Policy-Institute-Housing-Costs-Not-Taxes-Drive-Migration-out-of-New-York.docx.pdf">https://fiscalpolicy.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Fiscal-Policy-Institute-Housing-Costs-Not-Taxes-Drive-Migration-out-of-New-York.docx.pdf</a>
- 36. Herd, P., & Moynihan, D. P. (2018). Understanding Administrative Burden. In *Administrative Burden: Policymaking by Other Means* (pp. 15–42). Russell Sage Foundation. <a href="https://doi.org/10.7758/9781610448789.7">https://doi.org/10.7758/9781610448789.7</a>
- 37. Herd, P., Hoynes, H., Michener, J., & Moynihan, D. P. (2023). Introduction: Administrative Burden as a Mechanism of Inequality in Policy Implementation. *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences*, *9*(5), 1–30. <a href="https://doi.org/10.7758/rsf.2023.9.5.01">https://doi.org/10.7758/rsf.2023.9.5.01</a>

- 38. Christensen, J., Aarøe, L., Baekgaard, M., Herd, P., & Moynihan, D. P. (2019). Human Capital and Administrative Burden: The Role of Cognitive Resources in Citizen-State Interactions. *Public Administration Review*, *80*(1), 127–136. https://doi.org/10.1111/puar.13134
- 39. Office of Management and Budget. (2021). Study to Identify Methods to Assess Equity: Report to the President (pp. 25–29). <a href="https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/OMB-Report-on-E013985-Implementation">https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/OMB-Report-on-E013985-Implementation</a> 508-Compliant-Secure-v1.1.pdf

## **Tax Policy**

- 40. CPRAC (2023, January 12). *Orientation: Tax Policy in New York, with a Focus on Child Tax Credits*. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-01-12-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-01-12-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf</a>
- 41. Cabral, C., Walcott, P. (2023, January 12). Testimonials for CPRAC: Tax Credits. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-01-12-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-01-12-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf</a>
- 42. Crandall-Hollick, M. L. (2018, March 1). The Child Tax Credit: Legislative History. CRS reports. Congressional Research Service. <a href="https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R45124/4">https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R45124/4</a>
- 43. Garfinkel, I., & Wimer, C. (2023, January 12). Reforming the Empire State Child Credit to Reduce Child Poverty in New York State. *Center on Poverty and Social Policy*. <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-01-12-CPRAC-Reforming-Child-Credit.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-01-12-CPRAC-Reforming-Child-Credit.pdf</a>
- 44. Garfinkel, I., Sariscsany, L., Ananat, E., Collyer, S., Hartley, R., Wang, B., & Wimer, C. (2022). The Benefits and Costs of a Child Allowance. Journal of Benefit-Cost Analysis, 13(3), 335-362. doi:10.1017/bca.2022.15
- 45. Cabral, C. (2023). *Opinion: Moms (like me) deserve the credit*. Gotham Gazette. Retrieved March 2023, from <a href="https://www.gothamgazette.com/130-opinion/11920-moms-deserve-child-tax-credit-working-families">https://www.gothamgazette.com/130-opinion/11920-moms-deserve-child-tax-credit-working-families</a>
- 46. Parolin, Z., Collyer, S., Curran, M. A., & Wimer, C. (2021). Monthly Poverty Rates among Children after the Expansion of the Child Tax Credit. Center on Poverty & Social Policy Brief, 5(4), p1–14. <a href="https://doi.org/https://www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/s/Monthly-Poverty-with-CTC-July-CPSP-2021.pdf">https://doi.org/https://www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/s/Monthly-Poverty-with-CTC-July-CPSP-2021.pdf</a>
- 47. Parolin, Z., & Harris, D. *The Case for Cash Allowances for Children During Economic Crises*. (2020, March 15, 2020). Columbia University Center on Poverty and Social Policy. Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <a href="https://www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/publication/2020/the-case-for-cash-allowances-for-children-during-economic-crises">https://www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/publication/2020/the-case-for-cash-allowances-for-children-during-economic-crises</a>
- 48. Curran, M. A. (2022, November 15). Research Roundup of the Expanded Child Tax Credit: One Year On. Poverty and Social Policy Report, vol. 6, no. 9. Center on Poverty and Social Policy, Columbia University. <a href="https://www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/publication/2022/child-tax-credit/research-roundup-one-year-on">www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/publication/2022/child-tax-credit/research-roundup-one-year-on</a>
- 49. Wilson, D., Collyer, S., Hardy, B., & Wimer, C. (October 2023). State-Level Poverty Impacts of the Child Tax Credit in 2021. Poverty and Social Policy Fact Sheet.

  www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/publication/2023/state-level-impacts-of-2021-child-tax-credit
- 50. United States Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration. (2023, April 30). Semiannual Report to Congress: October 1, 2022 March 31, 2023. TIGTA. <a href="https://www.tigta.gov/sites/default/files/reports/2023-06/semiannual\_mar2023.pdf">https://www.tigta.gov/sites/default/files/reports/2023-06/semiannual\_mar2023.pdf</a>

- 51. Joint Economic Committee, U. S. Senate. (2021, August 13). Report: New Data Show Expanded Child Tax Credit Will Inject Nearly \$19.3 Billion Into Local Economies Each Month. Washington, DC: United States Senate. <a href="https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/cache/files/e57cf6b6-9cd8-4fb8-9ae6-bf705734e9b1/ctc-economic-impact-update-8-13-2021.pdf">https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/cache/files/e57cf6b6-9cd8-4fb8-9ae6-bf705734e9b1/ctc-economic-impact-update-8-13-2021.pdf</a>
- 52. Huq, S. (2022, July). 3.7 million more children in poverty in Jan 2022 without monthly child tax credit. Columbia University Center on Poverty and Social Policy. Retrieved October 2022, from <a href="https://www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/news-internal/monthly-poverty-january-2022">https://www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/news-internal/monthly-poverty-january-2022</a>
- 53. Barr, A., Eggleston, J., & Smith, A. A. (2022). Investing in infants: The lasting effects of cash transfers to new families. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 1–52. https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qjac023
- 54. Bovell-Ammon, A., Ettinger de Cuba, S., Gupta-Barnes, S., Banks, J., Bates, E., Coleman, S., & Le-Scherban, F. (2022, August). 'I didn't have to worry': How the Child Tax Credit Helped Families Catch Up On Rent and Improved Health. Children's HealthWatch. Retrieved September 2022, from <a href="https://childrenshealthwatch.org/wp-content/uploads/CTC-Report-Aug-2022-Final.pdf">https://childrenshealthwatch.org/wp-content/uploads/CTC-Report-Aug-2022-Final.pdf</a>
- 55. Troller-Renfree, S. V., Costanzo, M. A., Duncan, G. J., Magnuson, K., Gennetian, L. A., Yoshikawa, H., Halpern-Meekin, S., Fox, N. A., Noble, K. G. (2022). The impact of a poverty reduction intervention on infant brain activity. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 119(5). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2115649119">https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2115649119</a>
- 56. Wimer, C., Ananat, E., Harris, D., Koutavas, A., Richardson, D., & Vinh, R. 2023. "Starting sooner: Should cash payments begin during pregnancy?" Poverty and Social Policy Brief, vol. 7, no. 6. Center on Poverty and Social Policy, Columbia University.

  www.povertycenter.columbia.edu/publication/2023/cash-payments-during-pregnancy
- 57. Batra, A., Jackson, K., & Hamad, R. (2023). Effects of the 2021 expanded Child tax credit on adults' Mental Health: A quasi-experimental study. Health Affairs, 42(1), 74–82. https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2022.00733
- 58. Segers, G. (2022, December 30). The Democrats' failure of the Year: Letting the expanded child tax credit die. The New Republic. Retrieved March 28, 2023, from <a href="https://newrepublic.com/article/169611/policy-failure-child-tax-credit">https://newrepublic.com/article/169611/policy-failure-child-tax-credit</a>
- 59. Tlaige, A. (2023, February 9). NY addressing two issues in Biden's state of the union. WETM MyTwinTiers.com. Retrieved March 28, 2023, from <a href="https://www.mytwintiers.com/news-cat/ny-capitol-news/ny-addressing-two-issues-in-bidens-state-of-the-union/">https://www.mytwintiers.com/news-cat/ny-capitol-news/ny-addressing-two-issues-in-bidens-state-of-the-union/</a>
- 60. Bastian, J. (2022, February 22). Will the Child Tax Credit's effect on work decrease its poverty impact? Niskanen Center. <a href="https://www.niskanencenter.org/will-the-child-tax-credits-effect-on-work-decrease-its-poverty-impact/">https://www.niskanencenter.org/will-the-child-tax-credits-effect-on-work-decrease-its-poverty-impact/</a>
- Rojas, N. M., Yoshikawa, H., Gennetian, L., Lemus Rangel, M., Melvin, S., Noble, K., Duncan, G., Magunson, K. (2020). Exploring the experiences and dynamics of an unconditional cash transfer for low-income mothers: A mixed-methods study. Journal of Children and Poverty, 26(1), 64–84. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/10796126.2019.1704161">https://doi.org/10.1080/10796126.2019.1704161</a>
- 62. Maag, Elaine, William J. Congdon, and Eunice Yau. 2021. *The Earned Income Tax Credit: Program Outcomes, Payment Timing, and Next Steps for Research*, OPRE Report #2021-34. Washington, DC: Office of Planning, Research, and Evaluation, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. <a href="https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/publication/103722/the-earned-income-tax-credit-program-outcomes-payment-timing-and-next-steps-for-research.pdf">https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/publication/103722/the-earned-income-tax-credit-program-outcomes-payment-timing-and-next-steps-for-research.pdf</a>

- 63. Jones, M. R., & Ziliak, J. P. (2019, April). *The antipoverty impact of the EITC: New estimates from survey and administrative tax records.* Center for Economic Studies. https://www2.census.gov/ces/wp/2019/CES-WP-19-14.pdf
- 64. Statistics for tax returns with the earned Income Tax Credit (EITC). Earned Income Tax Credit. (n.d.). <a href="https://www.eitc.irs.gov/eitc-central/statistics-for-tax-returns-with-eitc/statistics-for-tax-returns-with-the-earned-income#:~:text=As%20of%20December%202022%2C%2031,received%20nationwide%20was%20about%20%242%2C043.</a>
- 65. Do all people eligible for the EITC participate? Tax Policy Center. https://www.taxpolicycenter.org/briefing-book/do-all-people-eligible-eitc-participate
- 66. EITC participation rate by states: Earned income tax credit. EITC Participation Rate by States | Earned Income Tax Credit. (n.d.). <a href="https://www.eitc.irs.gov/eitc-central/participation-rate-by-state/eitc-participation-rate-by-states">https://www.eitc.irs.gov/eitc-central/participation-rate-by-state/eitc-participation-rate-by-states</a>.
- 67. Butkus, N. (2023, July 7). *Refundable Credits a Winning Policy Choice Again in 2023*. ITEP. <a href="https://itep.org/refundable-credits-winning-policy-choice-2023-child-tax-credit-eitc/">https://itep.org/refundable-credits-winning-policy-choice-2023-child-tax-credit-eitc/</a>
- 68. Hamilton, C., Harris, D., Wimer, C., Kimberlin, S., Collyer, S., & Garfinkel, I. (2023). The Case for a Federal Birth Grant: A Plan to Reduce Poverty for Newborns and their Families. *Poverty and Social Policy Brief*, 7(1). Columbia University Center on Poverty and Social Policy. <a href="https://static1.squarespace.com/static/610831a16c95260dbd68934a/t/64a83bc701dd381f3b58400c/1688746966896/Case-for-a-federal-birth-grant-CPSP-2023.pdf">https://static1.squarespace.com/static/610831a16c95260dbd68934a/t/64a83bc701dd381f3b58400c/1688746966896/Case-for-a-federal-birth-grant-CPSP-2023.pdf</a>
- 69. Arpey, J. (2023, December 5). *Dual studies look at taxpayer outmigration*. Spectrumlocalnews.com. <a href="https://spectrumlocalnews.com/nys/central-ny/politics/2023/12/06/studies-discuss-ny-taxpayer-outmigration-">https://spectrumlocalnews.com/nys/central-ny/politics/2023/12/06/studies-discuss-ny-taxpayer-outmigration-</a>
- 70. Nabozny, P., & Mullin, S. (2024, February). *Give Families Credit: Making New York Tax Policy Work for Families*. The Children's Agenda. <a href="https://thechildrensagenda.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/Working-Families-Tax-Credit-Report.pdf">https://thechildrensagenda.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/Working-Families-Tax-Credit-Report.pdf</a>

#### Housing

- 71. CPRAC (2023, March 7). *Orientation: Housing Policy in New York*. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-03-07-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-03-07-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf</a>
- 72. Cabral, C., Walcott, P. (2023, March 7). Testimonials for CPRAC: Housing. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-03-07-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-03-07-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf</a>
- 73. Center on Poverty and Social Policy, Columbia University. (2021, July 13). *The Anti-Poverty Impact of Expanding Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers.* Poverty and Social Policy Fact Sheet. <a href="https://static1.squarespace.com/static/610831a16c95260dbd68934a/t/6113e9a3f3c3bd6de891924f/1628694948140/Section-8-housing-expansion-anti-poverty-analysis-CPSP-2021.pdf">https://static1.squarespace.com/static/610831a16c95260dbd68934a/t/6113e9a3f3c3bd6de891924f/1628694948140/Section-8-housing-expansion-anti-poverty-analysis-CPSP-2021.pdf</a>
- 74. Ellen, I. G. (2023, March 7). New York State's Housing Affordability Problem. NYU Furman Center. https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-03-07-CPRAC-Housing-Affordability-Problem.pdf
- 75. Collyer, S., Wimer, C. (2023, March 7). Housing Subsidies and Child Poverty: Current Policy and Opportunities. Center on Poverty and Social Policy, Columbia University.

- 76. Kimberlin, S. (2023, March 7). A Renter's Tax Credit to Curtail the Affordable Housing Crisis: Implications for New York State. Center on Poverty and Inequality, Stanford University. <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-03-07-CPRAC-Renters-Credit.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-03-07-CPRAC-Renters-Credit.pdf</a>
- 77. Ellen, I. G., Lubell, J., Willis, M. A. (2021). *Through the Roof: What communities can do about the high cost of rental housing in America*. Lincoln Institute of Land Policy.
- 78. Kimberlin, S., Tach, L., Wimer, C. (2018). A renter's tax credit to curtail the Affordable Housing Crisis. RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences, 4(2), 131. https://doi.org/10.7758/rsf.2018.4.2.07
- 79. Ellen, I. G., Torrats-Espinosa, G. (2019). Do vouchers protect low-income households from rising rents? Eastern Economic Journal, 46(2), 260–281. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41302-019-00159-y
- 80. Murphy, M., Willis, M. (2019, May 24). The challenges of balancing rent stability, fair return, and predictability under New York's rent stabilization system. NYU Furman Center for Real Estate and Urban Policy. Retrieved March 6, 2023, from <a href="https://furmancenter.org/files/Rent\_Stabilization-5-24-19.pdf">https://furmancenter.org/files/Rent\_Stabilization-5-24-19.pdf</a>
- 81. Been, V., Dong, J., Raetz, H. (n.d.). *Critical Land Use and Housing Issues for New York State in 2023: Introduction. NYU Furman Center for Real Estate and Urban Policy.* Retrieved March 6, 2023, from <a href="https://furmancenter.org/files/publications/Critical Land Use and Housing Issues for New York State">https://furmancenter.org/files/publications/Critical Land Use and Housing Issues for New York State in 2023 Final.pdf</a>
- 82. Raetz, H., Dong, J., Murphy, M., Been, V. (n.d.). *A State-Level Rent Voucher Program*. NYU Furman Center for Real Estate and Urban Policy. Retrieved March 6, 2023, from <a href="https://furmancenter.org/files/publications/2">https://furmancenter.org/files/publications/2</a> A State-Level Rent Voucher Program Final.pdf
- 83. Aiken, C., Ellen, I. G., Harner, I., Haupert, T., Reina, V., Yae, R. (2022). *Can emergency rental assistance be designed to prevent homelessness?* Learning from emergency rental assistance programs. Housing Policy Debate, 32(6), 896–914. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/10511482.2022.2077802">https://doi.org/10.1080/10511482.2022.2077802</a>
- 84. Ellen, I. G., Torrats-Espinosa, G. (2019). Do vouchers protect low-income households from rising rents? Eastern Economic Journal, 46(2), 260–281. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41302-019-00159-y
- 85. Been, V., Ellen, I. G., O'Regan, K. (2018). Supply Skepticism: Housing supply and affordability. Housing Policy Debate, 29(1), 25–40. https://doi.org/10.1080/10511482.2018.1476899
- 86. Gubits, D., Shinn, M., Wood, M., Bell, S., Dastrup, S., Solari, C. D., Brown, S. R., McInnis, D., McCall, T., Kattel, U. (2016). *Family Options Study: 3-year impacts of housing and services interventions for homeless families*. SSRN Electronic Journal. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3055295
- 87. Kazis, N. (2020, November 9). *Ending exclusionary zoning in New York City's suburbs*. NYU Furman Center for Real Estate and Urban Policy. Retrieved March 2, 2023, from <a href="https://furmancenter.org/research/publication/ending-exclusionary-zoning-in-new-york-city8217s-suburbs">https://furmancenter.org/research/publication/ending-exclusionary-zoning-in-new-york-city8217s-suburbs</a>
- 88. Yager, J. (2015, June 10). *The Challenge of Rising Rents: Exploring whether a new tax benefit could help keep unsubsidized rental units affordable*. NYU Furman Center for Real Estate and Urban Policy. Retrieved March 2, 2023, from <a href="https://furmancenter.org/research/publication/the-challenge-of-rising-rents-exploring-whether-a-new-tax-benefit-could-hel">https://furmancenter.org/research/publication/the-challenge-of-rising-rents-exploring-whether-a-new-tax-benefit-could-hel</a>

- 89. Collyer, S., Bushman-Copp, L. (2019, May). Spotlight on forced moves and eviction in New York City. Poverty Tracker. Retrieved March 6, 2023, from <a href="https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY\_TRACKER\_REPORT15.pdf">https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY\_TRACKER\_REPORT15.pdf</a>
- 90. Collyer, S., Aribot, M., Friedman, K., Sarnoff, C., Wilkinson, N., Wimer, C. (2022, January). *The looming eviction crisis is likely to exacerbate racial and economic inequity in New York City and requires bold policy action*. Poverty Tracker. Retrieved March 6, 2023, from <a href="https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY\_TRACKER\_REPORT30.pdf">https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY\_TRACKER\_REPORT30.pdf</a>
- 91. Poverty Tracker Research Group at Columbia University (2023). *The State of Poverty and Disadvantage in New York City*, Volume 5. Robin Hood. <a href="https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY\_TRACKER\_REPORT38.pdf">https://www.robinhood.org/wp-content/themes/robinhood/images/poverty-tracker/pdfs/POVERTY\_TRACKER\_REPORT38.pdf</a>
- 92. Champelli, P. (2022, August 11). New York City rents hit record highs amid nationwide housing-price increases. The Wall Street Journal. Retrieved March 7, 2023, from <a href="https://www.wsj.com/articles/new-york-city-rents-hit-record-highs-amid-nationwide-housing-price-increases-11660219200">https://www.wsj.com/articles/new-york-city-rents-hit-record-highs-amid-nationwide-housing-price-increases-11660219200</a>
- 93. Putzier, K. (2022, November 22). Housing shortage reflects the cheap cost of holding vacant land. The Wall Street Journal. Retrieved March 7, 2023, from <a href="https://www.wsj.com/articles/housing-shortage-reflects-the-cheap-cost-of-holding-vacant-land-11669069202">https://www.wsj.com/articles/housing-shortage-reflects-the-cheap-cost-of-holding-vacant-land-11669069202</a>
- 94. Kusisto, L. (2023, February 6). New York rent regulation is upheld by Appeals Court. The Wall Street Journal. Retrieved March 7, 2023, from <a href="https://www.wsj.com/articles/new-york-rent-regulation-is-upheld-by-appeals-court-11675702921">https://www.wsj.com/articles/new-york-rent-regulation-is-upheld-by-appeals-court-11675702921</a>
- 95. Governor's Press Office. (2023, May 5). Governor Hochul Releases Fair Housing Report Revealing Segregated Housing Patterns and Obstacles to Housing Opportunities Across New York. Governor Kathy Hochul. <a href="https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-hochul-releases-fair-housing-report-revealing-segregated-housing-patterns-and">https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-hochul-releases-fair-housing-report-revealing-segregated-housing-patterns-and</a>
- 96. Weaver, R. (2023, March). *No shelter, no safety: How rising evictions in New York could pose a risk to public safety and how eviction prevention is violence prevention.* Cornell ILR Buffalo Co-Lab. <a href="https://blogs.cornell.edu/nysevictions/no-shelter-no-safety/">https://blogs.cornell.edu/nysevictions/no-shelter-no-safety/</a>
- 97. Kimberlin, S. (2023, April). Memo from Stanford Center on Poverty & Inequality on the Racial Equity Implications of Housing-Related Income Tax Policies. Stanford Center on Poverty & Inequality. <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Racial-Equity-in-Housing-Tax-Policy.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Racial-Equity-in-Housing-Tax-Policy.pdf</a>
- 98. Paris, M. (2022, August). US Rents Hit New Record as Parts of NYC Soar Past \$4,000 for August. Bloomberg.com. Retrieved October 2022, from <a href="https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-08-29/most-expensive-us-cities-for-renters-in-august">https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-08-29/most-expensive-us-cities-for-renters-in-august</a>
- 99. Staff. (2022, September). Zumper National Rent Index. The Zumper Report. Retrieved October 2022, from <a href="https://www.zumper.com/blog/rental-price-data/">https://www.zumper.com/blog/rental-price-data/</a>
- 100. Radbord, J., Kulakowski, H., & Broussard, A. (2023). No Keys to Safe and Decent Housing In New York 's "Safety Net": The Inadequacy of the Public Assistance Shelter Allowance and Rental Supplements. <a href="https://empirejustice.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/08/REPORT-No-Keys-to-Safe-and-Decent-Housing-in-NYs-Safety-Net-8.23.23.pdf">https://empirejustice.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/08/REPORT-No-Keys-to-Safe-and-Decent-Housing-in-NYs-Safety-Net-8.23.23.pdf</a>
- 101. Deparle, J. (2023, December 19). As Need Rises, Housing Aid Hits Lowest Level in Nearly 25 Years. *The New York Times*. <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2023/12/19/us/politics/housing-aid-rent-costs.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2023/12/19/us/politics/housing-aid-rent-costs.html</a>

## **Employment/Wages**

- 102. CPRAC (2023, May 17). Orientation: Employment and Wages in New York. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf</a>
- 103. Cabral, C., Walcott, P. (2023, May 17). Testimonials for CPRAC: Employment and Wages. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf</a>
- 104. Wilson, V. (2023, May 17). An Overview of Unemployment and Wages by Race and Ethnicity in the U.S. and New York Labor Markets. Economic Policy Institute. https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Presentation-1.pdf
- 105. DOL Division of Research and Statistics. (2023, May 17). The Minimum Wage in New Yor State. NYS Department of Labor. <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Presentation-2.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Presentation-2.pdf</a>
- 106. Herd, P. (2023, May 17). The Earned Income Tax Credit. Georgetown University. https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Presentation-3.pdf
- 107. McCabe, J. T. (2023, May 17). Interaction between minimum wage and family income supplements. Niskanen Center. <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Presentation-4.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/attachments/2023-05-17-CPRAC-Presentation-4.pdf</a>
- 108. Wilson, V. (2020, November 21). *Racism and the economy: Focus on employment*. Economic Policy Institute. <a href="https://www.epi.org/blog/racism-and-the-economy-fed/">https://www.epi.org/blog/racism-and-the-economy-fed/</a>
- 109. Wilson, V. & Darity Jr., W. (2022, March 25). Understanding black-white disparities in labor market outcomes requires models that account for persistent discrimination and unequal bargaining power. Economic Policy Institute. <a href="https://www.epi.org/unequalpower/publications/understanding-black-white-disparities-in-labor-market-outcomes/">https://www.epi.org/unequalpower/publications/understanding-black-white-disparities-in-labor-market-outcomes/</a>
- 110. Wilson, V., & Jones, J. (2018, February 22). Working Harder or finding it harder to work: Demographic trends in annual work hours show an increasingly fractured workforce. Economic Policy Institute. https://www.epi.org/publication/trends-in-work-hours-and-labor-market-disconnection/
- 111. Gould, E., & Wilson, V. (2019, August 27). Labor Day 2019: Wage growth is weak for a tight labor market-and the pace of wage growth is uneven across race and gender. Economic Policy Institute. https://www.epi.org/publication/labor-day-2019-wage-growth-gaps/
- 112. Joshi, P., Walters, A. N., Noelke, C., & Acevedo-Garcia, D. (2022). Families' job characteristics and economic self-sufficiency: Differences by income, race-ethnicity, and nativity. *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences*, 8(5), 67–95. <a href="https://doi.org/10.7758/rsf.2022.8.5.04">https://doi.org/10.7758/rsf.2022.8.5.04</a>
- 113. Dandekar, A. (2023, January 9). New York voters across the state demand a higher minimum wage. Data For Progress. Retrieved March 28, 2023, from <a href="https://www.dataforprogress.org/blog/2023/1/9/new-york-voters-across-the-state-demand-a-higher-minimum-wage">https://www.dataforprogress.org/blog/2023/1/9/new-york-voters-across-the-state-demand-a-higher-minimum-wage</a>
- 114. Governor's Press Office. (2023, May 3). Governor Hochul announces historic agreement to increase New York's minimum wage and index to inflation as part of FY 2024 budget. Governor Kathy Hochul. <a href="https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-hochul-announces-historic-agreement-increase-new-yorks-minimum-wage-and-index">https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-hochul-announces-historic-agreement-increase-new-yorks-minimum-wage-and-index</a>

- 115. Justin C. Wiltshire, Carl McPherson and Michael Reich. (2023). "High Minimum Wages and the Monopsony Puzzle". IRLE Working Paper No. 104-23. <a href="https://irle.berkeley.edu/publications/worker-papers/high-minimum-wages-and-the-monopsony-puzzle">https://irle.berkeley.edu/publications/worker-papers/high-minimum-wages-and-the-monopsony-puzzle</a>
- 116. Herd, P., & Moynihan, D. P. (2018). The Earned Income Tax Credit: Benefiting Business By Reducing Burdens On The Working Poor. In Administrative Burden: Policymaking by Other Means (pp. 191–214). Russell Sage Foundation. <a href="https://doi.org/10.7758/9781610448789.14">https://doi.org/10.7758/9781610448789.14</a>
- 117. Hardy, B. & Hokayem, C. & Ziliak, J. (2022, March). Income Inequality, Race, and the EITC. National Tax Journal. 75. 000-000. 10.1086/717959. <a href="https://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/abs/10.1086/717959">www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/abs/10.1086/717959</a>
- 118. Marr, C., et al. (2015, October 1). *EITC and Child Tax Credit promote work, reduce poverty, and support children's development, research finds*. Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. <a href="https://www.cbpp.org/research/federal-tax/eitc-and-child-tax-credit-promote-work-reduce-poverty-and-support-childrens">https://www.cbpp.org/research/federal-tax/eitc-and-child-tax-credit-promote-work-reduce-poverty-and-support-childrens</a>
- 119. Cone, Jason. (2023, May 10). "Memo from Robin Hood Chief Public Policy Officer on the Interactions between Earned Income Tax Credit & Minimum Wage Changes on the 'Take Home' Income of New York's Low-Wage Workers and Low-Income Families". Robin Hood.

  <a href="https://d3nz95d6hm31un.cloudfront.net/uploads/2023/05/MinimumWage\_TaxIssue\_EITC\_Solution\_Proposal\_RobinHood-5-10-23.pdf">https://d3nz95d6hm31un.cloudfront.net/uploads/2023/05/MinimumWage\_TaxIssue\_EITC\_Solution\_Proposal\_RobinHood-5-10-23.pdf</a>
- 120. Crandall-Hollick, M. L., & Hughes, J. S. (2018, August 13). The Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC): An economic analysis CRS reports. Congressional Research Service. <a href="https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R44057/14">https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R44057/14</a>
- 121. Maag, E. (2021, February 15). *Increasing the Childless EITC Is a Good Start; It Should Include Students Too*. Tax Policy Center. <a href="https://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxvox/increasing-childless-eitc-good-start-it-should-include-students-too">https://www.taxpolicycenter.org/taxvox/increasing-childless-eitc-good-start-it-should-include-students-too</a>.

#### **Public Benefits**

- 122. CPRAC (2023, August 10). Orientation: Public Benefits in New York. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf</a>
- 123. Cabral, C., Walcott, P. (2023, August 10). Testimonials for CPRAC: Public Benefits. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf</a>
- 124. Guinn, B. (2023, August 10). Public Benefits in New York: OTDA Programs, Reforms, and More. NYS Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance (OTDA). <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-OTDA-Presentation.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10-OTDA-Presentation.pdf</a>
- 125. Lower-Basch, E. (2017, April). *Improving access, cutting red tape: State Lessons from work support strategies*. Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP). Retrieved September 2022, from <a href="https://www.clasp.org/events/webinar-improving-access-cutting-red-tape-state-lessons-work-support-strategies/">https://www.clasp.org/events/webinar-improving-access-cutting-red-tape-state-lessons-work-support-strategies/</a>
- 126. Lubben, A. (2023, May). Food stamps come too late in New York and they're getting later. New York Focus. <a href="https://nysfocus.com/2023/05/15/food-stamps-snap-illegal-delays">https://nysfocus.com/2023/05/15/food-stamps-snap-illegal-delays</a>
- 127. How The Hunger Grand Canyon Most Harms Seniors. Hunger Free America. (2023, March 8). <a href="https://www.hungerfreeamerica.org/en-us/blog">https://www.hungerfreeamerica.org/en-us/blog</a> post/hunger-grand-canyon video

- 128. Berg, J. How States Can Slash Hunger, Cut Poverty, Enact a Comprehensive State Food Plan, Boost Economic Opportunity, Reduce Diet-Related Diseases, and Bolster the Middle Class. (n.d.). Hunger Free America. <a href="https://hfa-website.cdn.prismic.io/hfa-website/76ef4239-8f24-4202-be21-a7efbc540fa2">https://hfa-website.cdn.prismic.io/hfa-website/76ef4239-8f24-4202-be21-a7efbc540fa2</a> Best+Practices+for+States+-+HFA.pdf
- 129. Waxman, E., & Gupta, P. SNAP Fell Short in Helping Families Afford Rising Food Prices in 2022. (2023, July 13). Urban Institute. <a href="https://www.urban.org/research/publication/snap-fell-short-helping-families-afford-rising-food-prices-2022">https://www.urban.org/research/publication/snap-fell-short-helping-families-afford-rising-food-prices-2022</a>
- 130. Hahn, H., Pratt, E., & Knowles, S. (2023, January). Strategies for Improving Public Benefits Access and Retention. Urban Institute. <a href="https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/2023-01/Strategies%20for%20Improving%20Public%20Benefits%20Access%20and%20Retention.pdf">https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/2023-01/Strategies%20for%20Improving%20Public%20Benefits%20Access%20and%20Retention.pdf</a>
- 131. Glasner, B., Mincy, R.B., Parolin, Z., & Wimer, C. (2023, May 30). The Effectiveness of the Food Stamp Program at Reducing Racial Differences in the Intergenerational Persistence of Poverty. Working paper, Washington Center for Equitable Growth. <a href="https://equitablegrowth.org/working-papers/the-effectiveness-of-the-food-stamp-program-at-reducing-differences-in-the-intergenerational-persistence-of-poverty/">https://equitablegrowth.org/working-papers/the-effectiveness-of-the-food-stamp-program-at-reducing-differences-in-the-intergenerational-persistence-of-poverty/</a>
- 132. Khattar, R., Schweitzer, J., & Ross, Kyle. *Expanding the Safety Net During a Recession Prevents Worsening Economic Pain*. (2022, September 19). Center for American Progress. <a href="https://www.americanprogress.org/article/expanding-the-safety-net-during-a-recession-prevents-worsening-economic-pain/">https://www.americanprogress.org/article/expanding-the-safety-net-during-a-recession-prevents-worsening-economic-pain/</a>
- 133. Bivens, J., & Fremstad, S. Why punitive work-hours tests in SNAP and Medicaid would harm workers and do nothing to raise employment. (2018, July 26). Economic Policy Institute. <a href="https://www.epi.org/publication/why-punitive-work-hours-tests-in-snap-and-medicaid-would-harm-workers-and-do-nothing-to-raise-employment/">https://www.epi.org/publication/why-punitive-work-hours-tests-in-snap-and-medicaid-would-harm-workers-and-do-nothing-to-raise-employment/</a>
- 134. White, M.C. *How the food stamp increase boosts the economic recovery.* (2021, August 17). NBC News. <a href="https://www.nbcnews.com/business/consumer/how-food-stamp-increase-boosts-economic-recovery-n1277018">https://www.nbcnews.com/business/consumer/how-food-stamp-increase-boosts-economic-recovery-n1277018</a>
- 135. Keith-Jennings, B., & Palacios, V. *SNAP Helps Millions of Low-Wage Workers*. (2017, May 10). Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. <a href="https://www.cbpp.org/research/food-assistance/snap-helps-millions-of-low-wage-workers">https://www.cbpp.org/research/food-assistance/snap-helps-millions-of-low-wage-workers</a>
- 136. Ehrenfreund, M. *How welfare reform changed American poverty, in 9 charts.* (2016, August 22). The Washington Post. <a href="https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2016/08/22/the-enduring-legacy-of-welfare-reform-20-years-later/">https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2016/08/22/the-enduring-legacy-of-welfare-reform-20-years-later/</a>
- 137. New York State Assembly Standing Committee on Social Services. *An Evaluation of Welfare Reform Policy in New York State*. (2006, February). New York State Assembly. Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <a href="https://assembly.state.ny.us/comm/SocServ/20060316/">https://assembly.state.ny.us/comm/SocServ/20060316/</a>
- 138. Legacy of Neglect: The Impact of Welfare Reform on New York's Homeless. Coalition for the Homeless. (1999, August). <a href="https://www.coalitionforthehomeless.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/LegacyofNeglect-finalreport1999.pdf">https://www.coalitionforthehomeless.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/LegacyofNeglect-finalreport1999.pdf</a>
- 139. Bloom, D., Farrell, M., Fink, B., & Adams-Ciardullo, D. (1999, April 15). *Welfare Time Limits: State Policies, Implementation, and Effects on Families*. <a href="https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/opre/welfare\_timelimits.pdf">https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/opre/welfare\_timelimits.pdf</a>
- 140. Farrell, M., Rich, S., Turner, L., Seith, D., & Bloom, D. (2008). Welfare Time Limits: An Update on State Policies, Implementation, and Effects on Families.

- https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/opre/welfare time limits an update on state policies\_implementation\_and.pdf
- 141. Hahn, H., Pratt, E., & Knowles, S. (2023). Research Report: Strategies for Improving Public Benefits Access and Retention. <a href="https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/2023-01/Strategies%20for%20Improving%20Public%20Benefits%20Access%20and%20Retention.pdf">https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/2023-01/Strategies%20for%20Improving%20Public%20Benefits%20Access%20and%20Retention.pdf</a>
- 142. Arbetter, S. (2023, September 5). *New York state food banks pushing to raise minimum SNAP benefit.* Spectrum News. <a href="https://spectrumlocalnews.com/nys/central-ny/politics/2023/09/05/new-york-state-food-banks-pushing-to-raise-minimum-snap-benefit">https://spectrumlocalnews.com/nys/central-ny/politics/2023/09/05/new-york-state-food-banks-pushing-to-raise-minimum-snap-benefit</a>
- 143. Bascome, E. (2023, September 7). NY SNAP beneficiaries granted waiver from new work rules; here's what you need to know. Sllive. <a href="https://www.silive.com/news/2023/09/snap-benefits-now-harder-to-obtain-for-some-new-yorkers.html">https://www.silive.com/news/2023/09/snap-benefits-now-harder-to-obtain-for-some-new-yorkers.html</a>
- 144. Morales, M. (2023, August 21). *New York City opens portal to reimburse victims of SNAP benefits skimming*. PIX11. <a href="https://pix11.com/news/local-news/queens/new-york-city-opens-portal-to-reimburse-victims-of-snap-benefits-skimming/">https://pix11.com/news/local-news/queens/new-york-city-opens-portal-to-reimburse-victims-of-snap-benefits-skimming/</a>
- 145. Office of Budget and Policy Analysis. (2023, March). New Yorkers in Need: Food Insecurity and Nutritional Assistance Programs. Office of the New York State Comptroller. <a href="https://www.osc.state.ny.us/reports/new-yorkers-need-food-insecurity-and-nutritional-assistance-programs#:~:text=In%20the%20summer%20of%202021">https://www.osc.state.ny.us/reports/new-yorkers-need-food-insecurity-and-nutritional-assistance-programs#:~:text=In%20the%20summer%20of%202021</a>
- 146. Krugman, P. (2023, February 24). Wonking Out: Conservatives Face a Rude Fiscal Awokening. The New York Times. Retrieved March 2, 2023, from <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2023/02/24/opinion/medicaid-snap-social-security.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2023/02/24/opinion/medicaid-snap-social-security.html</a>
- 147. Most, R. (2023, September 25). *Millions of New Yorkers may suffer worse food insecurity as food stamp program hangs in the balance*. Hudson Valley One. <a href="https://hudsonvalleyone.com/2023/09/24/which-is-worse-too-many-rules-or-not-enough-food/">https://hudsonvalleyone.com/2023/09/24/which-is-worse-too-many-rules-or-not-enough-food/</a>
- 148. Herd, P., & Moynihan, D. P. (2018). Bipartisan Fixes and Partisan Blame: Cycles Of Burdens In SNAP. In *Administrative Burden: Policymaking by Other Means (*pp. 143–164). Russell Sage Foundation. <a href="https://doi.org/10.7758/9781610448789.12">https://doi.org/10.7758/9781610448789.12</a>

#### Childhood

- 149. Governor's Press Office. (2023, May 3). Governor Hochul announces significant actions to expand affordable child care access statewide as part of FY 2024 budget. Governor Kathy Hochul. <a href="https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-hochul-announces-significant-actions-expand-affordable-child-care-access-statewide">https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-hochul-announces-significant-actions-expand-affordable-child-care-access-statewide</a>
- 150. CPRAC (2023, August 10). Orientation: Childhood Policy in New York, with a Focus on Child Care. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-CPRAC-Presentation.pdf</a>
- 151. Cabral, C., Walcott, P. (2023, August 10). Testimonials for CPRAC: Child Care. NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council (CPRAC). <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-CPRAC-Testimonials.pdf</a>
- 152. Miles-Gustave, S. (2023, August 10). Child Care in New York: OCFS Programs, Reforms, and More. NYS Office of Children and Family Services (OCFS). <a href="https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/attachments/2023-08-10-OCFS-Presentation.pdf">https://otda.ny.gov/news/meetings/cprac/2023-08-10/OCFS-Presentation.pdf</a>

- 153. Johnson, A. (2023, April 3). CNN, Sunday Morning Shows Completely Ignore Up To 15 Million Americans Being Thrown Off Medicaid. Www.columnblog.com. Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <a href="https://www.columnblog.com/p/cnn-sunday-morning-shows-completely">https://www.columnblog.com/p/cnn-sunday-morning-shows-completely</a>
- 154. The Child Care Gap: How the Price of Child Care Impacts "The Deal" of Living in Nassau County. (n.d.). Office of the Nassau County Comptroller. Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <a href="https://opennassau.nassaucountyny.gov/stories/s/The-Child-Care-Gap-How-the-Price-of-Child-Care-Imp/ei9b-q6p7/">https://opennassau.nassaucountyny.gov/stories/s/The-Child-Care-Gap-How-the-Price-of-Child-Care-Imp/ei9b-q6p7/</a>
- 155. Veiga, C. (2022, April 7). *New York's \$7 billion deal could pave the way for universal child care*. Chalkbeat New York. <a href="https://ny.chalkbeat.org/2022/4/7/23015721/new-york-budget-7-billion-universal-child-care-hochul-lawmakers-covid-assistance">https://ny.chalkbeat.org/2022/4/7/23015721/new-york-budget-7-billion-universal-child-care-hochul-lawmakers-covid-assistance</a>
- 156. Governor Hochul Announces Plan to Make Child Care More Affordable, Accessible, and Fair in New York. Governor Kathy Hochul. (2023, January 10). Retrieved August 7, 2023, from <a href="https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-hochul-announces-plan-make-child-care-more-affordable-accessible-and-fair-new-york">https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-hochul-announces-plan-make-child-care-more-affordable-accessible-and-fair-new-york</a>
- 157. Lovejoy, A. *Top 5 Actions Governors Can Take To Address the Child Care Shortage*. (2023, February 23). Center for American Progress. <a href="https://www.americanprogress.org/article/top-5-actions-governors-can-take-to-address-the-child-care-shortage/">https://www.americanprogress.org/article/top-5-actions-governors-can-take-to-address-the-child-care-shortage/</a>
- 158. Sipple, J. W., McCabe, L. A., & Casto, H. G. (2020). Child care deserts in New York State: Prekindergarten implementation and community factors related to the capacity to care for infants and toddlers. Early Childhood Research Quarterly, 51, 167–177. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecresq.2019.10.007">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecresq.2019.10.007</a>
- 159. Abbott, S. *Employers can alleviate the U.S. child care crisis, but they cannot be the primary solution.* (2023, April 13). Equitable Growth. <a href="https://equitablegrowth.org/employers-can-alleviate-the-u-s-child-care-crisis-but-they-cannot-be-the-primary-solution/">https://equitablegrowth.org/employers-can-alleviate-the-u-s-child-care-crisis-but-they-cannot-be-the-primary-solution/</a>
- 160. Johansen, K. How Three States Innovatively Used ARPA Funds to Bolster Child Care. (2023, May 10). The Century Foundation. <a href="https://tcf.org/content/commentary/how-three-states-innovatively-used-arpa-funds-to-bolster-child-care/#:~:text=This%20brief%20looks%20at%20three%20states%20in%20particular%E2%80%94Verm ont%2C</a>
- 161. Assistant Secretary for Public Affairs (ASPA). (2023, July 11). New Rule Proposed to Improve Child Care Access, Affordability, and Stability. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. <a href="https://www.hhs.gov/about/news/2023/07/11/new-rule-proposed-improve-child-care-access-affordability-stability.html#:~:text=Lower%20Families">https://www.hhs.gov/about/news/2023/07/11/new-rule-proposed-improve-child-care-access-affordability-stability.html#:~:text=Lower%20Families</a>
- 162. FACT SHEET: Vice President Harris Announces Actions to Lower Child Care Costs and Support Child Care Providers. (2023, July 11). The White House. <a href="https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2023/07/11/fact-sheet-vice-president-harris-announces-actions-to-lower-child-care-costs-and-support-child-care-providers/">https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2023/07/11/fact-sheet-vice-president-harris-announces-actions-to-lower-child-care-costs-and-support-child-care-providers/</a>
- 163. Pardus-Abbadessa, F. (2023, August 21). *Opinion: Did you ever think child support services could serve as an anti-poverty tool? NYN Media*. <a href="https://www.nynmedia.com/opinion/2023/08/opinion-did-you-ever-think-child-support-services-could-serve-anti-poverty-tool/389606/">https://www.nynmedia.com/opinion/2023/08/opinion-did-you-ever-think-child-support-services-could-serve-anti-poverty-tool/389606/</a>
- 164. Schneider, A., Grant, E., & Davidson, S. (2023, June 21). Federal Child Care Legislation Over the Past Decade. Center for American Progress. <a href="https://www.americanprogress.org/article/federal-child-care-legislation-over-the-past-decade/">https://www.americanprogress.org/article/federal-child-care-legislation-over-the-past-decade/</a>

- 165. Isaacs, J. B. (2012, March). Starting School at a Disadvantage: The School Readiness of Poor Children. Center on Children and Families at Brookings Institution. Retrieved September 2022, from https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/0319\_school\_disadvantage\_isaacs.pdf
- 166. The Administration for Children and Families' Children's Bureau, & Office of Child Support Enforcement. (2023, June 29). *Joint Letter Regarding the Assignment of Rights to Child Support for Children in Foster Care*. Administration for Children & Families. <a href="https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb/policy-guidance/letter-assignment-rights-child-support?utm">https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb/policy-guidance/letter-assignment-rights-child-support?utm</a> medium=email&utm source=cwpmdcl072922
- 167. Khan, R. (2023). From Birth to Age 12: The (Un)Affordability of Child Care and Out-of-School Care in New York City. In Citizens' Committee for Children of New York. <a href="https://s3.amazonaws.com/media.cccnewyork.org/2023/10/CCC-From-Birth-to-Age-12-Child-Care-Affordability-and-Cost-Burden.pdf">https://s3.amazonaws.com/media.cccnewyork.org/2023/10/CCC-From-Birth-to-Age-12-Child-Care-Affordability-and-Cost-Burden.pdf</a>
- 168. Ash, E., Carrington, W., Heller, R., & Hwang, G. (2023). Working Paper Series: Exploring the Effects of Medicaid During Childhood on the Economy and the Budget. Congressional Budget Office. https://www.cbo.gov/system/files/2023-10/59231-Medicaid.pdf
- 169. Rauscher, E., & Burns, A. (2023). State Approaches to Simplify Medicaid Eligibility and Implications for Inequality of Infant Health. *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences*, *9*(4), 32–60. https://doi.org/10.7758/rsf.2023.9.4.02
- 170. The Center for Children & Families. (2022, August 22). *Children's Health Care Report Card: New York State Profile*. Georgetown University. <a href="https://kidshealthcarereport.ccf.georgetown.edu/states/new-york/#policy-options">https://kidshealthcarereport.ccf.georgetown.edu/states/new-york/#policy-options</a>
- 171. Harrison, E., Levere, M., Wittenburg, D., & Harrati, A. (2023). Thousands of Children Potentially Eligible for Supplemental Security Income Aren't Getting It: Medicaid Data Could Help Find Them.

  Mathematica. <a href="https://mathematica.org/publications/thousands-of-children-potentially-eligible-for-supplemental-security-income-arent-getting-it?utm\_source=acoustic&utm\_medium=email&utm\_campaign=email&utm\_content=DRC%20Alert%2002%2009%2024%20(1)&SourceId=acoustic\_DRC%20Alert%2002%2009%2024%20(1)</a>
- 172. Michener, J. (2018). *Fragmented democracy: medicaid, federalism, and unequal politics*. Cambridge University Press.
- 173. Michener, J. (2019). Medicaid and the Policy Feedback Foundations for Universal Healthcare. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 685,* 116–134. <a href="https://www.jstor.org/stable/26966235?seq=1&cid=pdf-reference#references\_tab\_contents">https://www.jstor.org/stable/26966235?seq=1&cid=pdf-reference#references\_tab\_contents</a>
- 174. Donohue, J. M., Cole, E. S., James, C. V., Jarlenski, M., Michener, J. D., & Roberts, E. T. (2022). The US Medicaid Program: Coverage, Financing, Reforms, and Implications for Health Equity. *JAMA*, 328(11), 1085–1099. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2022.14791
- 175. Aizer, A. (2003). Low Take-up in Medicaid: Does Outreach Matter and for Whom? *The American Economic Review, 93*(2), 238–241. <a href="https://www.jstor.org/stable/3132231">https://www.jstor.org/stable/3132231</a>
- 176. Garthwaite, C., Graves, J., Gross, T., Karaca, Z., Marone, V., & Notowidigdo, M. J. (2019). All Medicaid Expansions Are Not Created Equal: The Geography and Targeting of the Affordable Care Act. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1–70. <a href="https://www.jstor.org/stable/26996606">https://www.jstor.org/stable/26996606</a>
- 177. Zewde, N., Remler, D., Hyson, R., & Korenman, S. (2021). Improving estimates of Medicaid's effect on poverty: Measures and counterfactuals. *Health Services Research*, *56*(6), 1190–1206. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6773.13699">https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6773.13699</a>

- 178. Zewde, N., & Wimer, C. (2019). Antipoverty Impact Of Medicaid Growing With State Expansions Over Time. *Health Affairs*, *38*(1), 132–138. https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2018.05155
- 179. Grogan, C. M., & Park, S. E. (2017). The Politics of Medicaid: Most Americans Are Connected to the Program, Support Its Expansion, and Do Not View It as Stigmatizing. *The Milbank Quarterly*, *95*(4), 749–782. https://www.jstor.org/stable/26300348
- 180. Akee, R.Q., Halliday, T.J., & Molina, T. (2023). Replacing Medicaid with an Imperfect Substitute: Implications for Health Inequality. *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences 9*(4), 61-83. https://www.muse.jhu.edu/article/905397.
- 181. Sommers, B. D., Goldman, A. L., Blendon, R. J., Orav, E. J., & Epstein, A. M. (2019). Medicaid Work Requirements Results from the First Year in Arkansas. *New England Journal of Medicine, 381*(11), 1073–1082. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1056/nejmsr1901772">https://doi.org/10.1056/nejmsr1901772</a>
- 182. Sparer, M. S. (1996). The Medicaid Programs in New York and California. In *Medicaid And The Limits of State Health Reform* (pp. 66–81). Temple University Press. <a href="http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt14bswhj.7">http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt14bswhj.7</a>
- 183. Sparer, M. S. (1996). Reducing the Cost of Hospital Care: Lessons from New York and California. In *Medicaid And The Limits of State Health Reform* (pp. 127–151). Temple University Press. <a href="http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt14bswhj.10">http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt14bswhj.10</a>
- 184. Sparer, M. S. (1996). States and the U.S. Health Care System. In *Medicaid And The Limits of State Health Reform* (pp. 182–202). Temple University Press. <a href="http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt14bswhj.12">http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt14bswhj.12</a>
- 185. Herd, P., & Moynihan, D. P. (2018). Mending Medicaid: The Politics Of Shifting Burdens At The State Level. In *Administrative Burden: Policymaking by Other Means* (pp. 165–190). Russell Sage Foundation. https://doi.org/10.7758/9781610448789.13

###