

## General Instructions for Form 8850

(Note - additional IRS instructions are located on form 8850).

- ▶ For each individual that you have issued a WOTC Conditional Certification (form 9062) a form 8850 (Pre-Screening Notice and Certification Request for the Work Opportunity Credit) must also be completed. The job applicant must give this information to the employer on or before a job offer is made to the applicant.
- ▶ Job applicant must fill out lines/boxes on page 1 of form 8850 that apply and sign/date at bottom of page (Jobs Staff should assist and/or complete this section for the individual).
- ▶ Employer must complete all lines on page 2 that apply and sign/date the form.
- ▶ Employer must mail the completed and signed forms (8850 and 9062) to  
New York State Department of Labor  
Economic Development Services Unit  
Building 12, Room 200  
State Office Building Campus  
Albany, NY 12240
- ▶ The forms must be completed and postmarked no later than 28 days after the new hire's start work date (see NYSDOL publication P437 and IRS instructions for form 8850).

## Pre-Screening Notice and Certification Request for the Work Opportunity Credit

OMB No. 1545-1500

▶ See separate instructions.

**Job applicant: Fill in the lines below and check any boxes that apply. Complete only this side.**

Your name John Smith Social security number ▶ 123 | 45 | 6789

Street address where you live 1 Main Street

City or town, state, and ZIP code Albany, New York 12443

County Albany Telephone number ( 518 ) 555 - 0000

If you are under age 40, enter your date of birth (month, day, year) 02 / 01 / 1982

- 1  Check here if you are completing this form **before** August 28, 2009, and you lived in the area impacted by Hurricane Katrina on August 28, 2005. If so, please enter the address, including county or parish and state where you lived at that time.
- 2  Check here if you received a conditional certification from the state workforce agency (SWA) or a participating local agency for the work opportunity credit.
- 3  Check here if **any** of the following statements apply to you.
  - I am a member of a family that has received assistance from Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) for any 9 months during the past 18 months.
  - I am a veteran and a member of a family that received Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits (food stamps) for at least a 3-month period during the past 15 months.
  - I was referred here by a rehabilitation agency approved by the state, an employment network under the Ticket to Work program, or the Department of Veterans Affairs.
  - I am at least age 18 but **not** age 40 or older and I am a member of a family that:
    - a Received SNAP benefits (food stamps) for the past 6 months, **or**
    - b Received SNAP benefits (food stamps) for at least 3 of the past 5 months, **but** is no longer eligible to receive them.
  - During the past year, I was convicted of a felony or released from prison for a felony.
  - I received supplemental security income (SSI) benefits for any month ending during the past 60 days.
  - I am a veteran and I was discharged or released from active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces during the past 5 years **and**, for at least 4 weeks during the past year, I received unemployment compensation.
  - I am at least age 16 but **not** age 25 or older, **and**:
    - a During the past 6 months, I have not attended a secondary, technical, or post-secondary school for more than an average of 10 hours per week, not counting periods during which the school was closed for scheduled vacations, **and**
    - b During the past 6 months, if I was employed, during each consecutive 3-month period within the past 6 months, I earned less than I would have earned if I had worked for the applicable minimum wage 30 hours every week during the 3-month period, **and**
    - c I do not have a certificate of graduation from a secondary school or a General Education Development (GED) certificate **or** I have a certificate that was awarded at least 6 months ago and I have not held a job (other than occasionally) or been admitted to a technical or post-secondary school since I received the certificate.
- 4  Check here if you are a veteran entitled to compensation for a service-connected disability **and**, during the past year, you were:
  - Discharged or released from active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, **or**
  - Unemployed for a period or periods totaling at least 6 months.
- 5  Check here if you are a member of a family that:
  - Received TANF payments for at least the past 18 months, **or**
  - Received TANF payments for any 18 months beginning after August 5, 1997, **and** the earliest 18-month period beginning after August 5, 1997, ended during the past 2 years, **or**
  - Stopped being eligible for TANF payments during the past 2 years because federal or state law limited the maximum time those payments could be made.

**Signature—All Applicants Must Sign**

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I gave the above information to the employer on or before the day I was offered a job, and it is, to the best of my knowledge, true, correct, and complete.

Job applicant's signature ▶ John Smith

Date 11/10/09

For Employer's Use Only

Employer's name Acme Supermarket Telephone no. (518) 555 - 1111 EIN 25 4578968

Street address 200 Central Avenue

City or town, state, and ZIP code Albany, New York 12243

Person to contact, if different from above Beverly Robins Telephone no. (518) 555 - 2222

Street address 25 State Street

City or town, state, and ZIP code Albany, New York 12243

If, based on the individual's age and home address, he or she is a member of group 4 or 6 (as described under Members of Targeted Groups in the separate instructions), enter that group number (4 or 6)

Date applicant:

Gave information 11 / 12 / 09 Was offered job 11 / 13 / 09 Was hired 11 / 13 / 09 Started job 11 / 15 / 09

Complete Only If Box 1 on Page 1 is Checked

State and county or parish of job

Check if the individual was not your employee on August 28, 2005, and this is the first time the employee has been hired by you since August 28, 2005.

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that the applicant provided the information on this form on or before the day a job was offered to the applicant and that the information I have furnished is, to the best of my knowledge, true, correct, and complete. Based on the information the job applicant furnished on page 1, I believe the individual is a member of a targeted group. I hereby request a certification that the individual is a member of a targeted group.

Employer's signature Beverly Robins Title Manager Date 11/13/09

Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.

Section 51(d)(13) permits a prospective employer to request the applicant to complete this form and give it to the prospective employer. The information will be used by the employer to complete the employer's federal tax return. Completion of this form is voluntary and may assist members of targeted groups in securing employment. Routine uses of this form include giving it to the state workforce agency (SWA), which will contact appropriate sources to confirm that the applicant is a member of a targeted group. This form may also be given to the Internal Revenue Service for administration of the Internal Revenue laws, to the Department of Justice for civil and

criminal litigation, to the Department of Labor for oversight of the certifications performed by the SWA, and to cities, states, and the District of Columbia for use in administering their tax laws. We may also disclose this information to other countries under a tax treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law. Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by section 6103.

The time needed to complete and file this form will vary depending on individual circumstances. The estimated average time is:

- Recordkeeping . . . . .3 hrs., 16 min.
Learning about the law or the form . . . . .46 min.
Preparing and sending this form to the SWA . . . . .42 min.

If you have comments concerning the accuracy of these time estimates or suggestions for making this form simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. You can write to the Internal Revenue Service, Tax Products Coordinating Committee, SE:W:CAR:MP:T:T:SP, 1111 Constitution Ave. NW, IR-6526, Washington, DC 20224.

Do not send this form to this address. Instead, see When and Where To File in the separate instructions.

# Instructions for Form 8850

(Rev. August 2009)



Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

## Pre-Screening Notice and Certification Request for the Work Opportunity Credit

### General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

#### What's New

- The targeted group for Hurricane Katrina employees has been extended to cover certain employees hired after August 27, 2007, and before August 28, 2009.
- For certain veterans who begin work after 2008 and before 2011, a new targeted group has been added for certain unemployed veterans who were discharged or released from active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces during the 5-year period ending on the hiring date and received unemployment compensation for at least 4 weeks during the 1-year period ending on the hiring date. For details, see page 2.
- For individuals who begin work after 2008 and before 2011, a new targeted group has been added for disconnected youth. For details, see page 2.
- For unemployed veterans and disconnected youth (discussed above) hired before September 17, 2009, employers are required to file Form 8850 with the SWA no later than October 17, 2009.
- The food stamp program has been renamed the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).
- Parts of Washington, DC will continue to be treated as an empowerment zone until the end of 2009. See page 3.

#### Purpose of Form

Employers use Form 8850 to pre-screen and to make a written request to their state workforce agency (SWA) (unless the employee checks only the Hurricane Katrina employee box) to certify an individual as a member of a targeted group for purposes of qualifying for the work opportunity credit.

Submitting Form 8850 to the SWA (unless the employee checks only the Hurricane Katrina employee box) is but one step in the process of qualifying for the work opportunity credit. The state work opportunity tax credit (WOTC) coordinator for the SWA must certify the job applicant is a member of a targeted group. After starting work, the employee must meet the minimum number-of-hours-worked requirement for the work opportunity credit. The employer elects to take the credit by filing Form 5884, Work Opportunity Credit.



*The certification requirements described above do not apply to Hurricane Katrina employees. For an employer of a Hurricane Katrina employee, this form is used to accept reasonable evidence that the worker is a Hurricane Katrina employee. It is the employer's responsibility to ascertain that the place where the employee lived on August 28, 2005, (the address on line 1 of the form) is in fact in the Gulf Opportunity Zone (core disaster area) (see page 3 for a list of these areas). The employer is not required to ask employees to furnish any documentary evidence.*

### Who Should Complete and Sign the Form

The job applicant gives information to the employer on or before the day a job offer is made. This information is entered on Form 8850. Based on the applicant's information, the employer determines whether or not he or she believes the applicant is a member of a targeted group (as defined under Members of Targeted Groups). If the employer believes the applicant is a member of a targeted group, the employer completes the rest of the form no later than the day the job offer is made. Both the job applicant and the employer must sign Form 8850 no later than the date for submitting the form to the SWA.

### Instructions for Employer

#### When and Where to File

Do not file Form 8850 with the Internal Revenue Service. Instead, if required, file it with your SWA no later than the 28th day after the job applicant begins work for you (by October 17, 2009, for unemployed veterans or disconnected youth hired after 2008 and before September 17, 2009). Although electronic filing of Form 8850 is permitted, at the time these instructions were published, Alabama and Colorado were the only states equipped to receive Form 8850 electronically. See Announcement 2002-44 for details. You can find Announcement 2002-44 on page 809 of Internal Revenue Bulletin 2002-17 at [www.irs.gov/pub/irs-irbs/irb02-17.pdf](http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-irbs/irb02-17.pdf).

To get the name, address, phone and fax numbers, and email address of the WOTC coordinator for your state, visit the Department of Labor Employment and Training Administration (ETA) website at [www.doleta.gov/business/Incentives/opptax](http://www.doleta.gov/business/Incentives/opptax).



*Never attach Form 8850 to a tax return or otherwise send it to the IRS, regardless of the employee's targeted group. Form 8850 should be filed with the SWA unless the employee checks only the Hurricane Katrina employee box, in which case the employer should keep the Form 8850 for its records.*

#### Additional Requirements for Certification

In addition to filing Form 8850, you must complete and send to your state WOTC coordinator either:

- ETA Form 9062, Conditional Certification Form, if the job applicant received this form from a participating agency (e.g., the Jobs Corps), or
- ETA Form 9061, Individual Characteristics Form, if the job applicant did not receive a conditional certification.

You can get ETA Form 9061 from your local public employment service office or you can download it from the ETA website at [www.doleta.gov/business/Incentives/opptax](http://www.doleta.gov/business/Incentives/opptax).

## Recordkeeping

Keep copies of Forms 8850, any transmittal letters that you submit to your state WOTC coordinator, and certification letters you receive from your WOTC coordinator as long as they may be needed for the administration of the provisions relating to the work opportunity credit. Records that support the credit usually must be kept for 3 years from the date any income tax return claiming the credit is due or filed, whichever is later.

## Members of Targeted Groups

A job applicant may be certified as a member of a targeted group if he or she is described in one of the following groups.

1. **Qualified IV-A recipient.** An individual who is a member of a family receiving assistance under a state plan approved under part A of title IV of the Social Security Act relating to Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF). The assistance must be received for any 9 months during the 18-month period ending on the hiring date.

2. **Qualified veteran.** A veteran who is any of the following.

- A member of a family receiving assistance under the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) (food stamps) for at least a 3-month period during the 15-month period ending on the hiring date.
- Entitled to compensation for a service-connected disability and is hired not more than 1 year after being discharged or released from active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces.
- Entitled to compensation for a service-connected disability and was unemployed for a period or periods totaling at least 6 months (whether or not consecutive) in the 1-year period ending on the hiring date.

**Note.** Requesting the information in box 4 of Form 8850 is an exception to the Americans with Disabilities Act's prohibition on pre-offer disability-related inquiries. The purpose of this request is to support the hiring of certain disabled veterans, which will entitle the employer to a larger work opportunity credit than the hiring of other targeted group members.

To be considered a veteran, the applicant must:

- Have served on active duty (not including training) in the Armed Forces of the United States for more than 180 days or have been discharged or released from active duty for a service-connected disability, and
- Not have a period of active duty (not including training) of more than 90 days that ended during the 60-day period ending on the hiring date.

3. **Qualified ex-felon.** An ex-felon who has been convicted of a felony under any federal or state law, and is hired not more than 1 year after the conviction or release from prison for that felony.

4. **Designated community resident.** An individual who is at least age 18 but not yet age 40 on the hiring date and lives within an empowerment zone, renewal community, or rural renewal county (defined later).

5. **Vocational rehabilitation referral.** An individual who has a physical or mental disability resulting in a substantial handicap to employment and who was referred to the employer upon completion of (or while receiving) rehabilitation services by a rehabilitation agency approved by the state, an employment network under the Ticket to Work program, or the Department of Veterans Affairs.

6. **Summer youth employee.** An individual who:

- Performs services for the employer between May 1 and September 15,
- Is at least age 16 but not yet age 18 on the hiring date (or if later, on May 1),

- Has never worked for the employer before, and
- Lives within an empowerment zone or renewal community.

7. **Recipient of SNAP benefits (food stamps).** An individual who:

- Is at least age 18 but not yet age 40 on the hiring date, and
- Is a member of a family that:
  - a. Has received SNAP benefits for the 6-month period ending on the hiring date, or
  - b. Is no longer eligible for such assistance under section 6(o) of the Food Stamp Act of 1977, but the family received SNAP benefits for at least 3 months of the 5-month period ending on the hiring date.

8. **SSI recipient.** An individual who is receiving supplemental security income benefits under title XVI of the Social Security Act (including benefits of the type described in section 1616 of the Social Security Act or section 212 of Public Law 93-66) for any month ending during the 60-day period ending on the hiring date.

9. **Long-term family assistance recipient.** An individual who is a member of a family that:

- Has received TANF payments for at least 18 consecutive months ending on the hiring date, or
- Receives TANF payments for any 18 months (whether or not consecutive) beginning after August 5, 1997, and the earliest 18-month period beginning after August 5, 1997, ended during the past 2 years, or
- Stopped being eligible for TANF payments because federal or state law limits the maximum period such assistance is payable and the individual is hired not more than 2 years after such eligibility ended.

10. **Hurricane Katrina employee.** A Hurricane Katrina employee is a person who, on August 28, 2005, had a main home in the Gulf Opportunity (GO) Zone (core disaster area) and, during a 4-year period beginning on this date, is hired to perform services principally in the GO Zone. Certification does not apply to this group.

11. **Unemployed veteran.** A veteran hired after 2008 and before 2011 who:

- Has been discharged or released from active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces at any time during the 5-year period ending on the hiring date, and
- Received unemployment compensation under state or federal law for at least 4 weeks during the 1-year period ending on the hiring date.

To be considered a veteran, the applicant must have served on active duty (not including training) in the Armed Forces of the United States for more than 180 days or have been discharged or released from active duty for a service-connected disability.

12. **Disconnected youth.** An individual hired after 2008 and before 2011 who:

- Is at least age 16 but not yet age 25 on the hiring date;
- During the past 6 months, has not attended or has not regularly attended any secondary, technical, or post-secondary school for more than an average of 10 hours per week, not counting periods during which the school was closed for scheduled vacation;
- During each consecutive 3-month period within the past 6 months, was not employed or was employed and earned an amount less than he or she would have earned working for the applicable minimum wage 30 hours every week during the 3-month period; and
- Does not have a certificate of graduation from a secondary school or a General Education Development (GED) certificate or has a certificate that was awarded at least 6 months ago and he or she has not held a job (other than occasionally) or been admitted to a technical or post-secondary school since receiving the certificate.

“Minimum wage” means the higher of the federal minimum wage (as defined in 29 U.S.C. 206(a)(1)) or the generally applicable state minimum wage (if any).

“Secondary school” means an institutional day or residential school, including a public secondary charter school, that provides secondary education, as determined under state law, except that the term does not include any education beyond grade 12. A General Education Development (GED) program is not a secondary school for this purpose.

The terms “technical school” and “post-secondary school” mean institutions of higher education as defined in 20 U.S.C. 1001; 1002(a)(1), (b), and (c); and 1059c(b)(3).

## Member of a Family

With respect to the qualified IV-A recipient, qualified veteran, recipient of SNAP benefits (food stamps), and long-term family assistance recipient, an individual whose family receives assistance for the requisite period meets the family assistance requirement of the applicable group if the individual is included on the grant (and thus receives assistance) for some portion of the specified period.

## Gulf Opportunity (GO) Zone (Core Disaster Area)

The GO Zone (also called the core disaster area) covers the portion of the Hurricane Katrina disaster area determined by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) to be eligible for either individual only or both individual and public assistance from the Federal Government. The GO Zone covers the following areas in three states.

**Alabama.** The counties of Baldwin, Choctaw, Clarke, Greene, Hale, Marengo, Mobile, Pickens, Sumter, Tuscaloosa, and Washington.

**Louisiana.** The parishes of Acadia, Ascension, Assumption, Calcasieu, Cameron, East Baton Rouge, East Feliciana, Iberia, Iberville, Jefferson, Jefferson Davis, Lafayette, Lafourche, Livingston, Orleans, Plaquemines, Pointe Coupee, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. Helena, St. James, St. John the Baptist, St. Martin, St. Mary, St. Tammany, Tangipahoa, Terrebonne, Vermilion, Washington, West Baton Rouge, and West Feliciana.

**Mississippi.** The counties of Adams, Amite, Attala, Choctaw, Claiborne, Clarke, Copiah, Covington, Forrest, Franklin, George, Greene, Hancock, Harrison, Hinds, Holmes, Humphreys, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jefferson Davis, Jones, Kemper, Lamar, Lauderdale, Lawrence, Leake, Lincoln, Lowndes, Madison, Marion, Neshoba, Newton, Noxubee, Oktibbeha, Pearl River, Perry, Pike, Rankin, Scott, Simpson, Smith, Stone, Walthall, Warren, Wayne, Wilkinson, Winston, and Yazoo.

## Empowerment Zones

The following paragraphs describe current designations of empowerment zones. The designations will generally remain in effect until the end of 2009.

**Urban areas.** Parts of the following urban areas are empowerment zones. You can find out if your business or an employee’s residence is located within an urban empowerment zone by using the RC/EZ/EC Address Locator at [www.hud.gov/crlocator](http://www.hud.gov/crlocator) or by calling 1-800-998-9999.

- Pulaski County, AR
- Tucson, AZ
- Fresno, CA
- Los Angeles, CA (city and county)
- Santa Ana, CA
- New Haven, CT

- Jacksonville, FL
- Miami/Dade County, FL
- Chicago, IL
- Gary/Hammond/East Chicago, IN
- Boston, MA
- Baltimore, MD
- Detroit, MI
- Minneapolis, MN
- St. Louis, MO/East St. Louis, IL
- Cumberland County, NJ
- New York, NY
- Syracuse, NY
- Yonkers, NY
- Cincinnati, OH
- Cleveland, OH
- Columbus, OH
- Oklahoma City, OK
- Philadelphia, PA/Camden, NJ
- Columbia/Sumter, SC
- Knoxville, TN
- El Paso, TX
- San Antonio, TX
- Norfolk/Portsmouth, VA
- Huntington, WV/Ironton, OH

**Washington, DC.** Under section 1400, parts of Washington, DC, are treated as an empowerment zone. This treatment will generally remain in effect until the end of 2009. For details, use the RC/EZ/EC Address Locator at [www.hud.gov/crlocator](http://www.hud.gov/crlocator) or see Notice 98-57 on page 9 of Internal Revenue Bulletin 1998-47 at [www.irs.gov/pub/irs-irbs/irb98-47.pdf](http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-irbs/irb98-47.pdf).

**Rural areas.** Parts of the following rural areas are empowerment zones. You can find out if your business or an employee’s residence is located within a rural empowerment zone by using the RC/EZ/EC Address Locator at [www.hud.gov/crlocator](http://www.hud.gov/crlocator) or by calling 1-800-998-9999.

- Desert Communities, CA (part of Riverside County)
- Southwest Georgia United, GA (part of Crisp County and all of Dooly County)
- Southernmost Illinois Delta, IL (parts of Alexander and Johnson Counties and all of Pulaski County)
- Kentucky Highlands, KY (part of Wayne County and all of Clinton and Jackson Counties)
- Aroostook County, ME (part of Aroostook County)
- Mid-Delta, MS (parts of Bolivar, Holmes, Humphreys, Leflore, Sunflower, and Washington Counties)
- Griggs-Steele, ND (part of Griggs County and all of Steele County)
- Oglala Sioux Tribe, SD (parts of Jackson and Bennett Counties and all of Shannon County)
- Middle Rio Grande FUTURO Communities, TX (parts of Dimmit, Maverick, Uvalde, and Zavala Counties)
- Rio Grande Valley, TX (parts of Cameron, Hidalgo, Starr, and Willacy Counties)

## Renewal Communities

Parts of the following areas are designated as renewal communities. The designations will generally remain in effect until the end of 2009. You can find out if your business or an employee’s residence is located within a renewal community by using the RC/EZ/EC Address Locator at [www.hud.gov/crlocator](http://www.hud.gov/crlocator) or by calling 1-800-998-9999.

- Greene-Sumter County, AL
- Mobile County, AL
- Southern Alabama
- Los Angeles, CA
- Orange Grove, CA
- Parlier, CA
- San Diego, CA
- San Francisco, CA

- Atlanta, GA
- Chicago, IL
- Eastern KY
- Central Louisiana
- New Orleans, LA
- Northern Louisiana
- Ouachita Parish, LA
- Lawrence, MA
- Lowell, MA
- Detroit, MI
- Flint, MI
- West Central Mississippi
- Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa, ND
- Camden, NJ
- Newark, NJ
- Buffalo-Lackawanna, NY
- Jamestown, NY
- Niagara Falls, NY
- Rochester, NY
- Schenectady, NY
- Hamilton, OH
- Youngstown, OH
- Philadelphia, PA
- Charleston, SC
- Chattanooga, TN
- Memphis, TN
- Corpus Christi, TX
- El Paso County, TX
- Burlington, VT
- Tacoma, WA
- Yakima, WA
- Milwaukee, WI

## Rural Renewal Counties

A rural renewal county is a county in a rural area that lost population during the 5-year periods 1990 through 1994 and 1995 through 1999. Rural renewal counties are listed below.

**Alabama.** The counties of Butler, Dallas, Macon, Perry, Sumter, and Wilcox.

**Alaska.** The census areas of Aleutians West, Wrangell-Petersburg, and Yukon-Koyukuk.

**Arkansas.** The counties of Arkansas, Chicot, Clay, Desha, Jackson, Lafayette, Lee, Little River, Monroe, Nevada, Ouachita, Phillips, Union, and Woodruff.

**Colorado.** The counties of Cheyenne, Kiowa, and San Juan.

**Georgia.** The counties of Randolph and Stewart.

**Illinois.** The counties of Alexander, Edwards, Franklin, Gallatin, Greene, Hancock, Hardin, Jasper, Knox, McDonough, Montgomery, Pulaski, Randolph, Richland, Scott, Warren, Wayne, and White.

**Indiana.** Perry County.

**Iowa.** The counties of Adair, Adams, Appanoose, Audubon, Butler, Calhoun, Cass, Cherokee, Clay, Clayton, Emmet, Floyd, Franklin, Fremont, Hancock, Humboldt, Ida, Keokuk, Kossuth, Montgomery, Osceola, Palo Alto, Pocahontas, Poweshiek, Sac, Taylor, Union, Wayne, Winnebago, and Worth.

**Kansas.** The counties of Atchison, Barber, Barton, Brown, Clay, Cloud, Comanche, Decatur, Edwards, Elk, Ellsworth, Gove, Graham, Greeley, Greenwood, Harper, Hodgeman, Jewell, Kiowa, Labette, Lane, Lincoln, Marshall, Mitchell, Montgomery, Ness, Osborne, Phillips, Rawlins, Republic, Rooks, Rush, Russell, Scott, Sheridan, Sherman, Smith, Stafford, Trego, Wallace, Washington, Wichita, and Woodson.

**Kentucky.** The counties of Bell, Caldwell, Floyd, Harlan, Hickman, Leslie, Letcher, Pike, and Union.

**Louisiana.** The parishes of Bienville, Claiborne, Franklin, Jackson, Morehouse, St. Mary, Tensas, Vernon, and Webster.

**Maine.** The counties of Aroostook and Piscataquis.

**Michigan.** The counties of Gogebic, Marquette, and Ontonagon.

**Minnesota.** The counties of Big Stone, Chippewa, Cottonwood, Faribault, Jackson, Kittson, Koochiching, Lac Qui Parle, Lincoln, Marshall, Martin, Murray, Norman, Pipestone, Red Lake, Redwood, Renville, Stevens, Traverse, Wilkin, and Yellow Medicine.

**Mississippi.** The counties of Adams, Coahoma, Humphreys, Montgomery, Quitman, Sharkey, Tallahatchie, and Washington.

**Missouri.** The counties of Atchison, Carroll, Chariton, Clark, Holt, Knox, Mississippi, New Madrid, Pemiscot, and Worth.

**Montana.** The counties of Carter, Daniels, Dawson, Deer Lodge, Fallon, Garfield, Hill, Liberty, McCone, Petroleum, Phillips, Powder River, Prairie, Richland, Roosevelt, Rosebud, Sheridan, Valley, and Wibaux.

**Nebraska.** The counties of Antelope, Banner, Boone, Box Butte, Boyd, Burt, Cedar, Chase, Deuel, Dundy, Fillmore, Franklin, Garden, Garfield, Greeley, Hayes, Hitchcock, Holt, Jefferson, Johnson, Logan, Nance, Nemaha, Nuckolls, Pawnee, Perkins, Red Willow, Richardson, Rock, Sheridan, Sherman, Thayer, Thomas, Valley, Webster, and Wheeler.

**Nevada.** The counties of Esmeralda, Lander, and Mineral.

**New Hampshire.** Coos County.

**New Mexico.** The counties of Harding and Quay.

**New York.** The counties of Clinton and Montgomery.

**North Dakota.** The counties of Adams, Barnes, Benson, Billings, Bottineau, Burke, Cavalier, Dickey, Divide, Dunn, Eddy, Emmons, Foster, Golden Valley, Grant, Griggs, Hettinger, Kidder, LaMoure, Logan, McHenry, McIntosh, McKenzie, McLean, Mercer, Mountrail, Nelson, Oliver, Pembina, Pierce, Ramsey, Ransom, Renville, Sargent, Sheridan, Slope, Stark, Steele, Stutsman, Towner, Traill, Walsh, Wells, and Williams.

**Ohio.** The counties of Crawford, Monroe, Paulding, Seneca, and Van Wert.

**Oklahoma.** The counties of Alfalfa, Beaver, Cimarron, Custer, Dewey, Ellis, Grant, Greer, Harmon, Harper, Kiowa, Major, Roger Mills, Seminole, Tillman, and Woodward.

**Pennsylvania.** The counties of Venango and Warren.

**South Carolina.** Marlboro County.

**South Dakota.** The counties of Aurora, Campbell, Clark, Day, Deuel, Douglas, Faulk, Grant, Gregory, Haakon, Hand, Harding, Hutchinson, Jones, Kingsbury, Marshall, McPherson, Miner, Perkins, Potter, Sanborn, Spink, Tripp, and Walworth.

**Texas.** The counties of Andrews, Bailey, Baylor, Borden, Briscoe, Brooks, Castro, Cochran, Coleman, Collingsworth, Cottle, Crane, Culberson, Deaf Smith, Dimmit, Eastland, Fisher, Floyd, Foard, Gray, Hall, Hardeman, Haskell, Hemphill, Hockley, Hutchinson, Kenedy, Kent, Knox, Lamb, Martin, McCulloch, Morris, Nolan, Oldham, Reagan, Reeves, Refugio, Roberts, Scurry, Stonewall, Terrell, Terry, Upton, Ward, Wheeler, Wilbarger, Winkler, Yoakum, and Zavala.

**Virginia.** The counties of Buchanan, Dickenson, Highland, and Lee and the independent cities of Clifton Forge, Covington, Norton, and Staunton.

**West Virginia.** The counties of Calhoun, Gilmer, Logan, McDowell, Mercer, Mingo, Summers, Tucker, Webster, Wetzell, and Wyoming.

**Wyoming.** The counties of Carbon and Niobrara.