Description of Status	WMS ACI Code	Common Documentation	WMS DOS and DEC Codes ¹	Safety Net Assistance (SNA)	Family Assistance (FA)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)
Lawful Permanent Resident (LPR) <u>without</u> 40 Qualifying Quarters	K	I-551 Permanent Resident Card: workers must check category code; 2 or Temporary I-551 stamp in foreign passport or on I-94 Arrival/Departure Record; or Immigrant visa with the notation "upon endorsement serves as temporary I-551 permanent resident for one year;" or I-797 Notice of Action indicating approval of an I-485 Application to Register Permanent Residence or Adjust Status; or I-327 Permit to Reenter the United States; or I-181 Memorandum of Creation of Record of Lawful Permanent Residence with approval stamp; or Any other authoritative document that identifies the non-citizen³ as an LPR	DOS is the date status was obtained	Yes	Yes if: Entered the U.S. on or after 8/22/96, and after five years in U.S. in a qualified status; or Entered the U.S. before 8/22/96, have continuously resided in the U.S., and are in a qualified status	Yes if: In a qualified status and in receipt of certain disability benefits [7 USC 2012(j)(2)-(7)]; or In a qualified status and under age 18; or After five years in U.S. in a qualified status; or Currently in a qualified status and was age 65 or older on 8/22/96 and was lawfully residing in the U.S. on that date
LPR <u>with</u> 40 Qualifying Quarters	s	Same LPR documentation as above and Proof of 40 qualifying quarters ⁴ Note: No quarters earned after 12/31/96 may be counted in which a non-citizen has received a federal means-tested public benefit, including but not limited to FA, SSI and SNAP.	DOS is the date status was obtained			Yes

¹The Date of Status (DOS) field in the Welfare Management System (WMS) identifies the date a non-citizen obtained qualified status, which is indicated by the appropriate Alien Citizenship Indicator (ACI) code, and is used to calculate when a qualified non-citizen reaches five years in a qualified status and then becomes eligible for federally funded assistance, if otherwise eligible. Non-citizens that are considered Permanently Residing Under Color of Law (PRUCOL) are not qualified non-citizens, therefore, their time in a status that is considered PRUCOL does not count towards the five years. For non-citizens that are PRUCOL, the DOS field is left blank. If a non-citizen who is PRUCOL later adjusts to a qualified status, the date that the qualified status is obtained is the date that is entered in the DOS field.

The Date Entered Country (DEC) field in WMS indicates when the non-citizen physically entered the U.S. prior to August 22, 1996 but have been in a qualified status for less than five years.

²Workers must check the "Category" code on the documentation provided to make the correct eligibility determination for federal benefits (FA, SNAP). This code is used to describe the category that was used to admit a non-citizen to the U.S. as a permanent resident. It is located on the front side of the I-551 Permanent Resident Card next to the cardholder's A-number. This field is also known as a class of admission (COA), as seen on the Systematic Alien Verification for Entitlements (SAVE) report. As illustrated on this desk aid, certain non-citizens who have an I-551 Permanent Resident Card, often referred to as a "green card," may not be subject to the "five-year bar" on federal benefits depending on the category code on the I-551.

Additionally, it is essential that the category codes included in the qualified battered non-citizen section on page 3 of the desk aid are identified. This is because, for qualified battered non-citizens, the DOS is often prior to the "Resident Since" date on the I-551 Permanent Resident Card.

3As used in this desk aid, the term "non-citizen" means a person who is not a citizen or national of the U.S. The term "qualified non-citizen" means a person who is a "qualified alien" as that term is defined in 8 U.S.C. §1641.

Note: Individuals born in certain territories of the U.S. are U.S. citizens at birth. These include: Puerto Rico. U.S. Virgin Islands. Guam. Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands. and the Panama Canal Zone (if born between 2/26/1904 and 10/1/1979). In addition, individuals who are born outside of the U.S. may be U.S. citizens at birth if one or both parents were U.S. citizens at their time of birth. Districts must verify citizenship after birth by any means whatsoever. Individuals born in American Samoa or Swains Island are nationals of the U.S. and for purposes of benefit eligibility should be treated as citizens. ACI code "C."

440 qualifying quarters as defined under Title II of the Social Security Act, or can be credited with such qualifying quarters by working, or may be credited with qualifying quarters from a parent, or adoptive parent for any quarter earned prior to the LPR turning 18 years old. An LPR may also be credited with quarters earned by a spouse during their marriage. A widow or widower retains credit for all qualifying quarters earned by a deceased spouse during the marriage ends in divorce, however, any quarters earned by the spouse during the marriage are forfeited.

Description of Status	WMS ACI Code	Common Documentation	WMS DOS and DEC Codes	Safety Net Assistance (SNA)	Family Assistance (FA)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)
 Refugee Conditional Entrant (A status granted to Refugees prior to 1980) Iraqi or Afghan Special Immigrant Visa Holder (SIV) or SQ/SI Parolee Afghan Humanitarian Parolee⁵ Amerasian Immigrant Certain Hmong or Highland Laotian *Also explore eligibility for Refugee Cash Assistance (RCA). See 16-ADM-02 	R	I-551 Permanent Resident Card, or I-94 Arrival/Departure Record or Passport stamped/coded: AM1, AM2, AM3, AM6, AM7, AM8, AR1, AR6, R8-6, RE1, RE2, RE3, RE4, RE5, RE6, RE7, RE8, RE9, CQ1, CQ2, CQ3, SI-1, SI-2, SI-3, SI-6, SI-7, SI-8, SI-9, SQ1, SQ2, SQ3, SQ4, SQ5, SQ6, SQ7, SQ8 or SQ9; Or Department of Homeland Security (DHS)/Customs and Border Protection (CBP) or DHS/United States Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) Temporary I-551 Alien Documentation Identification and Telecommunication (ADIT) stamp; Or I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: A3 or A03; Or I-94 Arrival/Departure Record or Passport stamped/coded: "admitted under Section 207 or 203(a)(7) (as in effect prior to 4/1/80) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA)," or "Refugee," or Iraq or Afghanistan national stamped: "admitted under Section 101(a)(27) of the INA;" or "SQ/SI parole," or evacuees from Afghanistan with one of the following stamps: "Humanitarian Parole per INA Section 212(d)(5)(A)," or DHS/CBP stamp noting Operation Allies Refuge or "OAR," or DHS/CBP admission stamp noting Operation Allies Welcome or "OAW," or DHS/CBP admission stamp noting "DT;" Or I-94 Arrival/Departure Record with a separate, printed page on CBP letterhead, and the following notation, signed and dated by a USCIS officer: Special Immigrant Status (SQ/SI) Parolee; Section 602(B)(1) AAPA/Section 1059(a) NDAA 2006; Date: USCIS Officer: or I-797 Notice of Action indicating approval of an I-730 "Refugee;" Or I-797 Notice of Action indicating approval of an I-730 "Refugee;"	DOS is the date the non-citizen entered the U.S.	Yes	Yes	Yes
Asylum Granted ⁶ *Also explore eligibility for RCA. See 16-ADM-02	A	I-551 Permanent Resident Card coded: AS1, AS2, AS3, AS6, AS7, or AS8; or I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: A5 or A05; or I-94 Arrival/Departure Record stamped: "Granted asylum under Section 208 of the INA;" or I-797 Notice of Action indicating approval of an I-730 "Asylee;" or Grant letter from the USCIS Asylum Office; or Order of an immigration judge granting asylum	DOS is the date status was obtained	Yes	Yes	Yes

⁵Afghan Humanitarian Parolees shall be eligible for certain benefits until March 31, 2023, or the end of the individual's parole term, whichever is later. ⁶ If the non-citizen has not been granted asylum, but is an asylum applicant with employment authorization, refer to page 8 to determine SNA eligibility.

NON-CITIZEN ELIGIBILITY DESK AID

IMPORTANT! This desk aid does not include every form of acceptable documentation to support a non-citizen status that would be satisfactory for benefit eligibility. If an individual presents a document not listed below, follow your social services district policies/ procedures for further guidance.

Description of Status	WMS ACI Code	Common Documentation	WMS DOS and DEC Codes	Safety Net Assistance (SNA)	Family Assistance (FA)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)
Qualified Battered Non-Citizen ⁷ A U.S. citizen's or LPR's battered spouse, or child, or parent or child of such battered person, who: Obtains "Notice of Prima Facie" Case from the USCIS under the Violence Against Women Act (VAWA); or Has an I-360 self-petition under VAWA that is approved; or Has a pending I-360 self-petition and is determined to be a credible victim of domestic violence by the district's Domestic Violence Liaison (DVL); or Is determined to be a credible victim of domestic violence by the district's DVL with a pending or approved I-130 petition; or Has an application for VAWA cancellation of removal or suspension of deportation that has been granted or is pending and the immigration court finds that the applicant has a prima facie case for this relief	В	I-551 Permanent Resident Card coded: B11, B12, B16, B17, B20, B21, B22, B23, B24, B25, B26, B27, B28, B29, B31, B32, B33, B36, B37, B38, BX1, BX2, BX3, BX6, BX7, BX8, IB1, IB2, IB3, IB6, IB7, IB8 or Z14; or I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: A09, A15 or C31; or I-94 Arrival/Departure Record coded: K3, K4, V1, V2 or CR -1-7 and a pending or approved I-130; or I-797 Notice of Action indicating prima facie eligibility of an I-360 self-petition under Section 204(a)(1)(A)(iii) or (iv), or Section 204(a)(1)(B)(ii) or (iii) of the INA; or I-797 Notice of Action indicating approval or pending I-360 self-petition under Section 204(a)(1)(A)(ii) or (iii) or (iv), or Section 204(a)(1)(B)(ii) or (iii) of the INA; or I-797 Notice of Action indicating approval or pending I-130 visa petition under Section 204(a)(1)(A)(i) of the INA (spouse or child of a U.S. citizen), or Section 204(a)(1)(B)(i) (spouse or child of a lawful permanent resident); or Any other document from the USCIS indicating the non-citizen has a K or V visa and a pending or approved I-130; or Order from the Executive Office of Immigration Review (EOIR) under Section 240A(b)(2) of the INA or if the application is pending documentation that the court finds that the applicant has a prima facie case for this relief	DOS is the date status was obtained ⁸	Yes	Yes if: Entered the U.S. on or after 8/22/96, and after five years in U.S. in a qualified status; or Entered the U.S. before 8/22/96, have continuously resided in the U.S., and are in a qualified status	Yes if: In a qualified status and in receipt of certain disability benefits [7 USC 2012(j)(2)-(7)]; or In a qualified status and under age 18; or In a qualified status and have 40 qualifying quarters; or After five years in U.S. in a qualified status; or Currently in a qualified status and was age 65 or older on 8/22/96 and was lawfully residing in the U.S. on that date

⁷For non-citizens to be treated as qualified battered non-citizens, they must meet four requirements:

- Be a credible victim of battery or extreme cruelty; and
- 2. Have appropriate immigration documentation; and

- Be able to show a substantial connection between the need for benefits and the battery or extreme cruelty; and
- No longer reside in the same household as the abuser.

Districts should refer to 06-INF-14 for additional information about qualified battered non-citizens and eligibility.

In general, the DOS for TA and SNAP is when all four of the criteria in footnote 6 are met. Exception for SNAP: Per current United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) guidance, for non-citizens with an approved I-360; or a prima facie determination on a pending I-360; the DOS for SNAP is the date the I-360 petition was approved, or the date the prima facie determination was made by USCIS, whichever is earlier.

WMS only records one DOS. If the DOS for TA and SNAP are different, enter the earlier of the two dates in WMS so that the non-citizen can receive the federal benefits they are eligible for; the later date must be noted, and tracked manually in the case record so that the federal benefits for that benefit program are also issued appropriately. See GIS 19 TA/DC038 "SNAP and TA Date of Status (DOS) Determination for Qualified Battered Non-Citizens," for further information.

Note: Non-citizens who file for VAWA related immigration relief often later adjust their immigration status to become LPRs. The "residence since" date on the I-551 Permanent Resident Card indicates the date LPR status was obtained, not the date the non-citizen was determined to be a qualified battered non-citizen. For both TA and SNAP, use the earliest appropriate date as the DOS for benefit eligibility. If a non-citizen presents an I-551 with one of the codes noted above, review the case record, and/or ask the non-citizen if they have additional documentation, to determine if an earlier DOS would be appropriate.

LDSS-4579 (Rev. 10/21) NON-CITIZEN ELIGIBILITY DESK AID

IMPORTANT! This desk aid does not include every form of acceptable documentation to support a non-citizen status that would be satisfactory for benefit eligibility. If an individual presents a document not listed below, follow your social services district policies/procedures for further guidance.

Description of Status	WMS ACI Code	Common Documentation	WMS DOS and DEC Codes	Safety Net Assistance (SNA)	Family Assistance (FA)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)
Victim of Human Trafficking *Also explore eligibility for RCA. See 16-ADM-02	D	I-551 Permanent Resident Card coded: ST0, ST6, ST7, ST8 or ST9; or I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: A16 or C25; or I-94 Arrival/Departure Record coded: T1, T2, T3, T4, T5 or T6 stating admission under Section 212(d)(5) of the INA if status granted for at least one year; or I-797 Notice of Action indicating approval of an I-914 or I-914A coded: T1, T2, T3, T4, T5 or T6; or Certification Document (for adults) or Eligibility Letter (for children) from the Administration for Children and Families (ACF), Office on Trafficking in Persons (OTIP); Must call 1-866-401-5510 for verification	DOS is the date of certification or eligibility by OTIP See 03-ADM-01	Yes	Yes	Yes
Deportation or Removal Withheld	J	I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: A10; or Order from an Immigration Judge showing the date deportation was withheld under Section 243(h) of the INA as in effect prior to April 1, 1997, or removal withheld under Section 241(b)(3) of the INA	DOS is the date status was obtained	Yes	Yes	Yes
Parolee (for at least one year) (A parolee is a non-citizen who has been allowed to enter the U.S. for humanitarian or public interest reasons)	G	I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: A04 or C11 and I-94 Arrival/Departure Record indicating admitted for at least one year; or I-94 Arrival/Departure Record stamped: "Paroled pursuant to Section 212(d)(5)," or "parole," or "PIP" with date of entry and date of expiration indicating one year Note: See Cuban/Haitian Entrant section on page 5 if non-citizen is a Cuban or Haitian national.	DOS is the date status was obtained	Yes	Yes if: Entered the U.S. on or after 8/22/96, and after five years in U.S. in a qualified status; or Entered the U.S. before 8/22/96, have continuously resided in the U.S., and are in a qualified status	Yes if: In a qualified status and in receipt of certain disability benefits [7 USC 2012(j)(2)-(7)]; or In a qualified status and under age 18; or In a qualified status and have 40 qualifying quarters; or After five years in U.S. in a qualified status; or Currently in a qualified status and was age 65 or older on 8/22/96 and was lawfully residing in the U.S. on that date
Parolee (for less than one year)	Т	I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: A04 or C11; or I-94 Arrival/Departure Record stamped: "Paroled pursuant to section 212(d)(5)," or "parole," or "PIP" Note: See Cuban/Haitian Entrant section on page 5 if non-citizen is a Cuban or Haitian national.	DOS is left blank	Yes	No	No

Description of Status	WMS ACI Code	Common Documentation	WMS DOS and DEC Codes	Safety Net Assistance (SNA)	Family Assistance (FA)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)
Cuban/Haitian Entrant *Also explore eligibility for RCA. See 16-ADM-02	Н	I-551 Permanent Resident Card or Temporary I-551 stamp in foreign passport coded: CU6, CU7, CH6, HA6 or HB6;	DOS is the date status was obtained	Yes	Yes	Yes
Active Military: a qualified non-citizen who is on active duty, other than active duty for training, in the United States Armed Forces, or their spouse, unremarried surviving spouse, or unmarried dependent child if such spouse or dependent child is also a qualified non-citizen	М	Proof of qualified non-citizen status and Military Identification Card (Active) that lists an expiration date of more than one year from the date of determination. If ID card is due to expire within one year from the date of determination, use a copy of current military orders.	DOS is the date status was obtained	Yes	Yes	Yes

9Exception: This guideline does not apply when the non-citizen was paroled solely to testify as a witness in a judicial, administrative or legislative proceeding, or when the parolee is in legal custody pending criminal prosecution.

	WMS ACI		WMS	Safety Net	Family Assistance	Supplemental Nutrition
Description of Status	Code	Common Documentation	DOS and DEC Codes	Assistance (SNA)	(FA)	Assistance Program (SNAP)
Veteran: a veteran who is a qualified non-citizen and who (1) has received a discharge from the United States Armed Forces characterized as honorable and not on account of alienage, or (2) has a qualifying condition, as defined in Section 350 of the New York State Executive Law, and has received a discharge other than bad conduct or dishonorable (and not on account of alienage) from the Armed Forces, or (3) is a discharged LGBT veteran, as defined in Section 350 of the New York State Executive Law, and has received a discharge other than bad conduct or dishonorable (and not on account of alienage) from the Armed Forces; or their spouse, un-remarried surviving spouse, or unmarried dependent child if such spouse or dependent child is also a qualified non-citizen	V	Proof of qualified non-citizen status and DD Form 214 Discharge Certificate that states "Honorable." A character of discharge "Under Honorable Conditions" is not an "Honorable Discharge" for these purposes. Narrative Reason for Separation block must not state that discharge was for reason of "alienage" or lack of U.S. citizenship.	DOS is the date status was obtained	Yes	Yes	Yes
North American Indian born in Canada	С	I-551 Permanent Resident Card coded: S13 or temporary I-551 stamp in a Canadian passport; or I-94 Arrival/Departure Record stamped: S13; or Tribal document certifying at least 50% American Indian blood, as required by Section 289 of the INA and School records, or, a birth or baptismal certificate issued on a reservation, or, other satisfactory evidence of birth in Canada	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes
Member of federally recognized tribe born outside U.S.	С	Membership card or other tribal document demonstrating membership in a federally recognized Indian tribe under Section 4(e) of the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes
Permanent nonimmigrant, pursuant to P.L. 99-239, as amended (applicable to citizens of the Federated States of Micronesia and Marshall Islands) or P.L. 99-658 (applicable to citizens of Palau)	O	I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: A08; or or I-94 Arrival/Departure Record stamped: CFA/MIS "DS" (Duration of Status), D/S; or, CFA/PAL "DS" (Duration of Status), D/S	DOS is left blank	Yes	No	No
Continuous entry and residence in the U.S. prior to January 1, 1972	0	I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: C16; or Any other document from the EOIR or USCIS indicating Registry Application is pending; or Any documentary proof establishing entry and continuous residence	DOS is left blank	Yes	No	No

	WMS ACI		WMS	Safety Net	Family Assistance	Supplemental Nutrition
Description of Status	Code	Common Documentation	DOS and DEC Codes	Assistance (SNA)	(FA)	Assistance Program (SNAP)
		I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: C18; or I-220B Order of Supervision;		V- /		(*
Subject to an Order of Supervision	0	Any other authoritative document indicating an Order of Supervision	DOS is left blank	Yes	No	No
		Note: Cuban or Haitian nationals under an Order of Supervision are deemed to retain their Cuban-Haitian Entrant status for benefit eligibility purposes if they can document they are a national of Cuba or Haiti with a previous or current parole status into the U.S. ¹⁰				
Cancellation of Removal	0	Order from the EOIR granting cancellation of removal; or Any other document from the EOIR indicating cancellation of removal granted	DOS is left blank	Yes	No	No
Deferred Action Status	o	I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: C14 or C33; or I-797 Notice of Action indicating approved "Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals" (DACA) application; or Any document from the USCIS granting deferred action to a "U" visa applicant; or Any other document from the EOIR or USCIS indicating deferred action including any documentation that a DACA application has been approved	DOS is left blank	Yes	No	No
"U" Visa	0	I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: A19 or A20; or I-94 Arrival/Departure Record stamped: U1, U2, U3, U4, or U5; or I-797 Notice of Action indicating that a petition for "U" nonimmigrant status was approved; or Any other document from the USCIS indicating "U" nonimmigrant status	DOS is left blank	Yes	No	No
"S" Visa	O	I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: C21; or I-94 Arrival/Departure Record stamped: S5, S6, or S7; or Any other document from the USCIS indicating "S" visa status	DOS is left blank	Yes	No	No
"K3" or "K4" or "V" Visa Granted Under the Legal Immigration Family Equity Act (LIFE Act)	O	I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: A9, A09, A14, or A15; or I-94 Arrival/Departure Record stamped: K3, K4, V1, V2, or V3; or Unexpired "K3," "K4," or "V" visa in passport Note: If an expired "K" or "V" visa is submitted, then proof that an I-539 (Application to Extend/Change Nonimmigrant Status) was filed with USCIS, and, proof that a Form I-130, I-485, or an immigrant visa application is still pending, must also be submitted.	DOS is left blank	Yes	No	No

¹⁰Refer to GIS 16 TA/DC048 "Eligibility to Participate in SNAP by Certain Cuban Nationals Under an Order of Supervision," for additional information regarding SNAP eligibility for these non-citizens.

Description of Status	WMS ACI Code	Common Documentation	WMS DOS and DEC Codes	Safety Net Assistance (SNA)	Family Assistance (FA)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)
Temporary Protected Status (TPS)	0	I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: A12; or I-797 Notice of Action indicating TPS granted	DOS is left blank	Yes	No	No
Asylum <u>Applicant</u> with Employment Authorization	0	I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: C8 or C08; or I-797 Notice of Action indicating Asylum application received or pending, and that the non-citizen is authorized to work in the U.S.; or Any other document from the USCIS indicating an asylum application is pending and that the non-citizen is authorized to work in the U.S. Note: Cuban or Haitian nationals who have an application for asylum pending with the USCIS and are not subject to a final, non-appealable, and legally enforceable removal order have Cuban-Haitian Entrant status for benefit eligibility purposes. See Cuban/Haitian Entrant section on page 5.	DOS is left blank	Yes	No	No
Deferred Enforced Departure	0	I-766 Employment Authorization Card coded: A11	DOS is left blank	Yes	No	No
Special Immigrant Juvenile (SIJ)	0	I-797 Notice of Action indicating approval of an I-360 petition for SIJ; or Any other USCIS or government document indicating that the non-citizen is an SIJ.	DOS is left blank	Yes	No	No
Non-citizen, not otherwise included on this desk aid, who the USCIS has officially determined is legitimately present in the U.S. and who the USCIS is allowing to reside in the country for an indefinite period of time	0	Districts must contact the Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance (OTDA) Temporary Assistance (TA) Bureau for additional guidance if the district believes they have a non-citizen that fits this description.	DOS is left blank	Yes	No	No
Other status not eligible for TA or SNAP	Е	Non-citizen that is unable to provide sufficient documentation to support their inclusion in any of the above statuses.	N/A		No ¹¹	

For any questions related to TA benefit eligibility for non-citizens, please contact the OTDA TA Bureau at: otda.ny.gov or: (518) 474-9344.

For any questions related to SNAP benefit eligibility for non-citizens, please contact the OTDA SNAP Bureau at: otda.ny.gov or: (518) 473-1469.

¹¹lf it is determined that a non-citizen is ineligible for TA and/or SNAP because of their non-citizen status, the non-citizen must be denied using the appropriate denial code (F92 - Failure to Provide Proof of Citizenship or Eligible Alien Status (TA) or F92 – Ineligible Alien (SNAP)) and ACI code "E." Use of the appropriate denial and ACI codes is necessary so that a Medicaid Separate Determination (MSD) is conducted.